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# **State Bar Court of California**

Hearing Department Los Angeles

PUBLIC WATTER

Counsel For The State Bar

Timothy G. Byer, DTC 1149 S. Hill St. Los Angeles, CA 90015 (213) 765-1325

Bar # 172472

Counsel For Respondent

Arthur L. Margolis Margolis & Margolis LLP 2000 Riverside Dr. Los Angeles, CA 90039-8996

Bar # 57703

In the Matter Of:

**Gregg Fowler** 

Bar # 210811

A Member of the State Bar of California (Respondent)

Case Number (s) 07-0-10925

(for Court's use)

FILED

MAR 25 2009

STATE BAR COUR' CLERK'S OFFICE LOS ANGELES

Submitted to: Settlement Judge

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING

**PUBLIC REPROVAL** 

☐ PREVIOUS STIPULATION REJECTED

Note: All information required by this form and any additional information which cannot be provided in the space provided, must be set forth in an attachment to this stipulation under specific headings, e.g., "Facts," "Dismissals," "Conclusions of Law," "Supporting Authority," etc.

# A. Parties' Acknowledgments:

- (1) Respondent is a member of the State Bar of California, admitted **December 5, 2000**.
- (2) The parties agree to be bound by the factual stipulations contained herein even if conclusions of law or disposition are rejected or changed by the Supreme Court.
- (3) All investigations or proceedings listed by case number in the caption of this stipulation are entirely resolved by this stipulation and are deemed consolidated. Dismissed charge(s)/count(s) are listed under "Dismissals." The stipulation consists of **8** pages, not including the order.
- (4) A statement of acts or omissions acknowledged by Respondent as cause or causes for discipline is included under "Facts."
- (5) Conclusions of law, drawn from and specifically referring to the facts are also included under "Conclusions of Law".
- (6) The parties must include supporting authority for the recommended level of discipline under the heading "Supporting Authority."

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(7)	No pe	more	than 30 days prior to the filing of this stipulation, Respondent has been advised in writing of any investigation/proceeding not resolved by this stipulation, except for criminal investigations.
(8)	Pa 61	ymen 40.7. i	t of Disciplinary Costs—Respondent acknowledges the provisions of Bus. & Prof. Code §§6086.10 & (Check one option only):
		ca co (ha co	sts added to membership fee for calendar year following effective date of discipline (public reproval) se ineligible for costs (private reproval) sts to be paid in equal amounts for the following membership years: rdship, special circumstances or other good cause per rule 284, Rules of Procedure) sts waived in part as set forth in a separate attachment entitled "Partial Waiver of Costs" sts entirely waived
(9)	The	e part	ies understand that:
	(a)		A private reproval imposed on a respondent as a result of a stipulation approved by the Court prior to initiation of a State Bar Court proceeding is part of the respondent's officials State Bar membership records, but is not disclosed in response to public inquiries and is not reported on the State Bar's web page. The record of the proceeding in which such a private reproval was imposed is not available to the public except as part of the record of any subsequent proceeding in which it is introduced as evidents of a prior record of discipline under the Rules of Procedure of the State Bar.
	(b)		A private reproval imposed on a respondent after initiation of a State Bar Court proceeding is part of the respondent's official State Bar membership records, is disclosed in response to public inquiries and is reported as a record of public discipline on the State Bar's web page.
	(c)		A public reproval imposed on a respondent is publicly available as part of the respondent's official State Bar membership records, is disclosed in response to public inquiries and is reported as a record of public discipline on the State Bar's web page.
В.	Aggr Profe are r	essic	ing Circumstances [for definition, see Standards for Attorney Sanctions for onal Misconduct, standard 1.2(b)]. Facts supporting aggravating circumstances red.
(1)		Prio	r record of discipline [see standard 1.2(f)]
	(a)		State Bar Court case # of prior case
	(b)		Date prior discipline effective
	(c)		Rules of Professional Conduct/ State Bar Act violations:
	(d)		Degree of prior discipline
	(e)		If Respondent has two or more incidents of prior discipline, use space provided below or a separate attachment entitled "Prior Discipline.
(2)		Dish conc	onesty: Respondent's misconduct was surrounded by or followed by bad faith, dishonesty, ealment, overreaching or other violations of the State Bar Act or Rules of Professional Conduct.

(Do r	ot writ	e above this line.)
(3)		<b>Trust Violation:</b> Trust funds or property were involved and Respondent refused or was unable to account to the client or person who was the object of the misconduct for improper conduct toward said funds or property.
(4)		Harm: Respondent's misconduct harmed significantly a client, the public or the administration of justice.
(5)		<b>Indifference:</b> Respondent demonstrated indifference toward rectification of or atonement for the consequences of his or her misconduct.
(6)		<b>Lack of Cooperation:</b> Respondent displayed a lack of candor and cooperation to victims of his/her misconduct or to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation or proceedings.
(7)		Multiple/Pattern of Misconduct: Respondent's current misconduct evidences multiple acts of wrongdoing or demonstrates a pattern of misconduct.
(8)	$\boxtimes$	No aggravating circumstances are involved.
Add	ition	al aggravating circumstances:
C. N	/litig	ating Circumstances [see standard 1.2(e)]. Facts supporting mitigating imstances are required.
(1)		<b>No Prior Discipline:</b> Respondent has no prior record of discipline over many years of practice coupled with present misconduct which is not deemed serious.
(2)		No Harm: Respondent did not harm the client or person who was the object of the misconduct.
(3)		<b>Candor/Cooperation:</b> Respondent displayed spontaneous candor and cooperation with the victims of his/her misconduct and to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation and proceedings.
(4)		<b>Remorse:</b> Respondent promptly took objective steps spontaneously demonstrating remorse and recognition of the wrongdoing, which steps were designed to timely atone for any consequences of his/her misconduct.
(5)		<b>Restitution:</b> Respondent paid \$ on in restitution to without the threat or force of disciplinary, civil or criminal proceedings.
(6)		<b>Delay:</b> These disciplinary proceedings were excessively delayed. The delay is not attributable to Respondent and the delay prejudiced him/her.
(7)		Good Faith: Respondent acted in good faith.
(8)		<b>Emotional/Physical Difficulties:</b> At the time of the stipulated act or acts of professional misconduct Respondent suffered extreme emotional difficulties or physical disabilities which expert testimony would establish was directly responsible for the misconduct. The difficulties or disabilities were not the product of any illegal conduct by the member, such as illegal drug or substance abuse, and Respondent no longer suffers from such difficulties or disabilities.
(9)		<b>Severe Financial Stress:</b> At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered from severe financial stress which resulted from circumstances not reasonably foreseeable or which were beyond his/her control and which were directly responsible for the misconduct.

(Do	not writ	te above this line.)
(10		<b>Family Problems:</b> At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered extreme difficulties in his/her personal life which were other than emotional or physical in nature.
(1.1)	) 🔲	<b>Good Character:</b> Respondent's good character is attested to by a wide range of references in the legal and general communities who are aware of the full extent of his/her misconduct.
(12)		<b>Rehabilitation:</b> Considerable time has passed since the acts of professional misconduct occurred followed by convincing proof of subsequent rehabilitation.
(13)		No mitigating circumstances are involved.
Add	lition	al mitigating circumstances:
D.	Disc	cipline:
(1)		Private reproval (check applicable conditions, if any, below)
	·(a)	Approved by the Court prior to initiation of the State Bar Court proceedings (no public disclosure).
<u>o'r</u>	(b)	Approved by the Court after initiation of the State Bar Court proceedings (public disclosure).
(2)		Public reproval (Check applicable conditions, if any, below)
E. (	Cond	litions Attached to Reproval:
(1)	$\boxtimes$	Respondent must comply with the conditions attached to the reproval for a period of 1 year.
(2)	$\boxtimes$	During the condition period attached to the reproval, Respondent must comply with the provisions of the State Bar Act and Rules of Professional Conduct.
(3)		Within ten (10) days of any change, Respondent must report to the Membership Records Office of the State Bar and to the Office of Probation of the State Bar of California ("Office of Probation"), all changes of information, including current office address and telephone number, or other address for State Bar purposes, as prescribed by section 6002.1 of the Business and Professions Code.
(4)		Within thirty (30) days from the effective date of discipline, Respondent must contact the Office of Probatio and schedule a meeting with Respondent's assigned probation deputy to discuss these terms and conditions of probation. Upon the direction of the Office of Probation, Respondent must meet with the probation deputy either in-person or by telephone. During the period of probation, Respondent must promptly meet with the probation deputy as directed and upon request.
(5)		Respondent must submit written quarterly reports to the Office of Probation on each January 10, April 10, July 10, and October 10 of the condition period attached to the reproval. Under penalty of perjury, Respondent must state whether Respondent has complied with the State Bar Act, the Rules of Professional Conduct, and all conditions of the reproval during the preceding calendar quarter. Responden must also state in each report whether there are any proceedings pending against him or her in the State Bar Court and if so, the case number and current status of that proceeding. If the first report would cover less than 30 (thirty) days, that report must be submitted on the next following quarter date, and cover the extended period.  In addition to all quarterly reports, a final report, containing the same information, is due no earlier than
		twenty (20) days before the last day of the condition period and no later than the last day of the condition period.

(Do not writ	rite above this line.)	· ·
(6)	Respondent must be assigned a probation monitor. Respondent must promptly review the conditions of probation with the probation monitor to establish a manner and schedule of c During the period of probation, Respondent must furnish such reports as may be requeste the quarterly reports required to be submitted to the Office of Probation. Respondent must with the monitor.	ompliance. d, in addition to
(7)	Subject to assertion of applicable privileges, Respondent must answer fully, promptly and truthfully any inquiries of the Office of Probation and any probation monitor assigned under these conditions which are directed to Respondent personally or in writing relating to whether Respondent is complying or has complied with the conditions attached to the reproval.	
(8)	Within one (1) year of the effective date of the discipline herein, Respondent must provide Probation satisfactory proof of attendance at a session of the Ethics School, and passage at the end of that session.	to the Office of of the test given
\$ a	☐ No Ethics School recommended. Reason:	
(9)	Respondent must comply with all conditions of probation imposed in the underlying crimina must so declare under penalty of perjury in conjunction with any quarterly report to be filed of Probation.	al matter and with the Office
(10)	Respondent must provide proof of passage of the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination ("MPRE"), administered by the National Conference of Bar Examiners, to the Office of Probation within year of the effective date of the reproval.  No MPRE recommended. Reason:	
5	The time region interfaced. Reason.	
(11)	The following conditions are attached hereto and incorporated:	
	☐ Substance Abuse Conditions ☐ Law Office Management Conditions	3
	☐ Medical Conditions ☐ Financial Conditions	

# F. Other Conditions Negotiated by the Parties:

Attachment language (if any):

# ATTACHMENT TO STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION

IN THE MATTER OF:

**GREGG FOWLER** 

CASE NUMBER:

07-O-10925

#### A. FACTS AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

Respondent admits that the following facts are true and that he is culpable of violation of the specified Rule of Professional Conduct.

# WAIVER OF RIGHT TO FILING OF NOTICE OF DISCIPLINARY CHARGES:

The parties waive the right to the filing of a Notice of Disciplinary Charges and to a formal hearing on any charge not included in the pending Notice of Disciplinary Charges.

#### 07-O-10925

#### Facts:

On February 23, 2004, Consuela Sanchez-Fuentes employed Respondent to represent her in a personal injury matter relating to a motor vehicle accident that had occurred on October 25, 2003. On September 15, 2005, Respondent filed Sanchez-Fuentes's summons and complaint in Los Angeles Superior Court case No. BC 339 857, Sanchez-Fuentes v. Orellana, et al. ("Sanchez-Fuentes Case").

On December 15, 2005, the court provided notice to Respondent that an Order to Show Cause Against Plaintiff for Failure to File Proof of Service was set for December 28, 2005 ("December OSC"). On December 28, 2005, Respondent appeared at the December OSC, and advised the court of his intention to seek to serve defendant Maria Orellana by publication. The court continued the Order to Show Cause until March 9, 2006 ("March OSC"), and so advised Respondent.

On January 12, 2006, Respondent filed an Application for Publication ("Application") on behalf of Sanchez-Fuentes, seeking an order allowing service of the summons and complaint on defendant Maria Orellana to be effected by publication. The Application did not include a "Certificate of Merit" signed by Sanchez-Fuentes, and on that ground, on or about January 10, 2006, the court denied Respondent's Application.

On March 10, 2006, Respondent filed a Request for Dismissal of the Sanchez-Fuentes Case, seeking dismissal of the entire action without prejudice. Prior to filing the Request for Dismissal, Respondent had failed to ensure that Sanchez-Fuentes fully understood the implications of the dismissal (i.e. that, since the statute of limitations had by that date run on her case, even a dismissal without prejudice was effectively a dismissal with prejudice), and thus did not obtain the informed consent of Sanchez-Fuentes before filing the Request for Dismissal.

#### Legal Conclusions:

By not ensuring that Sanchez-Fuentes fully understood the implications of a dismissal without prejudice after the statute of limitations had run on her matter, Respondent failed to keep a client reasonably informed of significant developments relating to the employment or representation, in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-500.

### AUTHORITIES SUPPORTING RECOMMENDED DISCIPLINE:

Standard 2.10 provides that "[c]ulpability of a member of a violation of any provision of the Business and Professions Code not specified in these standards or of a willful violation of any Rule of Professional Conduct not specified in these standards shall result in reproval or suspension according to the gravity of the harm, if any to the victim, with due regard to the purposes of imposing discipline set forth in standard 1.3."

Those purposes are "the protection of the public, the courts and the legal profession; the maintenance of high professional standards by attorneys; and the preservation of public confidence in the legal profession." Standard 1.3.

In the Matter of Gregg Fowler	Case number(s): 07-0-10925

#### **SIGNATURE OF THE PARTIES**

By their signatures below, the parties and their counsel, as applicable, signify their agreement with each of the recitations and each of the terms and conditions of this Stipulation Re Fact, Conclusions of Law and Disposition.

Z-1-09	Ha I La la	Curana Favilan
		Gregg Fowler
Date .	Respondent's Signature	Print Name
3/10/9	talkey Margalia	Arthur L. Margolis
Date .	Respondent's Coupsel Signature	Print Name
3/13/09	A	Timothy G. Byer
Date	Donath The 10-11-11 6:	
Date	Deputy Trial Counsel's Signature	Print Name

Signature Page

In the Matter Of	Case Number(s):
Gregg Fowler	07-O-10925
	ORDER
	the public and that the interests of Respondent will be served broval, IT IS ORDERED that the requested dismissal of without prejudice, and:
The stipulated facts and IMPOSED.	disposition are APPROVED AND THE REPROVAL
The stipulated facts and below, and the REPROV	disposition are APPROVED AS MODIFIED as set forth /AL IMPOSED.
All court dates in the Hear	aring Department are vacated.
	•
tipulation, filed within 15 days after s	tion as approved unless: 1) a motion to withdraw or modify the service of this order, is granted; or 2) this court modifies or tion. (See rule 125(b), Rules of Procedure.) Otherwise the sys after service of this order.
ailure to comply with any condition eparate proceeding for willful bre	ons attached to this reproval may constitute cause for a each of rule 1-110, Rules of Professional Conduct.
3-20-09	& Klon_
Date	Judge of the State Bar Court RICHARD A. HONN

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

[Rule 62(b), Rules Proc.; Code Civ. Proc., § 1013a(4)]

I am a Case Administrator of the State Bar Court of California. I am over the age of eighteen and not a party to the within proceeding. Pursuant to standard court practice, in the City and County of Los Angeles, on March 25, 2009, I deposited a true copy of the following document(s):

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING

in a sealed envelope for collection and mailing on that date as follows:

by first-class mail, with postage thereon fully prepaid, through the United States Postal Service at Los Angeles, California, addressed as follows:

ARTHUR L MARGOLIS ESQ MARGOLIS & MARGOLIS LLP 2000 RIVERSIDE DR LOS ANGELES, CA 90039

by interoffice mail through a facility regularly maintained by the State Bar of California addressed as follows:

Timothy G. Byer, Enforcement, Los Angeles

I hereby certify that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed in Los Angeles, California, on March 25, 2009.

Julieta E. Gonzales

Case Administrator b

State Bar Court