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State Bar Court of California
Hearing Department
San Francisco



<p>Counsel For The State Bar</p> <p>Robert Henderson Deputy Trial Counsel 180 Howard Street San Francisco, CA 94105 (415) 538-2385</p> <p>Bar # 173205</p>	<p>Case Number (s)</p> <p>07-O-13905 [09-O-15967]</p> <p>PUBLIC MATTER</p>	<p>(for Court's use)</p> <p>FILED <i>[Signature]</i></p> <p>JUN 23 2010</p> <p>STATE BAR COURT CLERK'S OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO</p>
<p>In Pro Per Respondent</p> <p>William A. Clough P.O. Box 9304 Auburn, CA 95604-9304 (530) 823-6308</p> <p>Bar # 114319</p>	<p>Submitted to: Assigned Judge</p> <p>STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING</p> <p>ACTUAL SUSPENSION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> PREVIOUS STIPULATION REJECTED</p>	
<p>In the Matter Of: William A. Clough</p> <p>Bar # 114319</p> <p>A Member of the State Bar of California (Respondent)</p>		

Note: All information required by this form and any additional information which cannot be provided in the space provided, must be set forth in an attachment to this stipulation under specific headings, e.g., "Facts," "Dismissals," "Conclusions of Law," "Supporting Authority," etc.

A. Parties' Acknowledgments:

- (1) Respondent is a member of the State Bar of California, admitted September 13, 1984.
- (2) The parties agree to be bound by the factual stipulations contained herein even if conclusions of law or disposition are rejected or changed by the Supreme Court.
- (3) All investigations or proceedings listed by case number in the caption of this stipulation are entirely resolved by this stipulation and are deemed consolidated. Dismissed charge(s)/count(s) are listed under "Dismissals." The stipulation consists of **13** pages, not including the order.
- (4) A statement of acts or omissions acknowledged by Respondent as cause or causes for discipline is included under "Facts."
- (5) Conclusions of law, drawn from and specifically referring to the facts are also included under "Conclusions of Law".

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- (6) The parties must include supporting authority for the recommended level of discipline under the heading "Supporting Authority."
- (7) No more than 30 days prior to the filing of this stipulation, Respondent has been advised in writing of any pending investigation/proceeding not resolved by this stipulation, except for criminal investigations.
- (8) Payment of Disciplinary Costs—Respondent acknowledges the provisions of Bus. & Prof. Code §§6086.10 & 6140.7. (Check one option only):
- until costs are paid in full, Respondent will remain actually suspended from the practice of law unless relief is obtained per rule 284, Rules of Procedure.
 - costs to be paid in equal amounts prior to February 1 for the following membership years: (hardship, special circumstances or other good cause per rule 284, Rules of Procedure)
 - costs waived in part as set forth in a separate attachment entitled "Partial Waiver of Costs"
 - costs entirely waived

B. Aggravating Circumstances [for definition, see Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct, standard 1.2(b)]. Facts supporting aggravating circumstances are required.

- (1) **Prior record of discipline** [see standard 1.2(f)]
- (a) State Bar Court case # of prior case
 - (b) Date prior discipline effective
 - (c) Rules of Professional Conduct/ State Bar Act violations:
 - (d) Degree of prior discipline
 - (e) If Respondent has two or more incidents of prior discipline, use space provided below.
- (2) **Dishonesty:** Respondent's misconduct was surrounded by or followed by bad faith, dishonesty, concealment, overreaching or other violations of the State Bar Act or Rules of Professional Conduct.
- (3) **Trust Violation:** Trust funds or property were involved and Respondent refused or was unable to account to the client or person who was the object of the misconduct for improper conduct toward said funds or property.
- (4) **Harm:** Respondent's misconduct harmed significantly a client, the public or the administration of justice.
- (5) **Indifference:** Respondent demonstrated indifference toward rectification of or atonement for the consequences of his or her misconduct.
- (6) **Lack of Cooperation:** Respondent displayed a lack of candor and cooperation to victims of his/her misconduct or to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation or proceedings.
- (7) **Multiple/Pattern of Misconduct:** Respondent's current misconduct evidences multiple acts of wrongdoing or demonstrates a pattern of misconduct.

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- (8) **No aggravating circumstances** are involved.

Additional aggravating circumstances:

C. Mitigating Circumstances [see standard 1.2(e)]. Facts supporting mitigating circumstances are required.

- (1) **No Prior Discipline:** Respondent has no prior record of discipline over many years of practice coupled with present misconduct which is not deemed serious.
- (2) **No Harm:** Respondent did not harm the client or person who was the object of the misconduct.
- (3) **Candor/Cooperation:** Respondent displayed spontaneous candor and cooperation with the victims of his/her misconduct and to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation and proceedings.
- (4) **Remorse:** Respondent promptly took objective steps spontaneously demonstrating remorse and recognition of the wrongdoing, which steps were designed to timely atone for any consequences of his/her misconduct.
- (5) **Restitution:** Respondent paid \$ _____ on _____ in restitution to _____ without the threat or force of disciplinary, civil or criminal proceedings.
- (6) **Delay:** These disciplinary proceedings were excessively delayed. The delay is not attributable to Respondent and the delay prejudiced him/her.
- (7) **Good Faith:** Respondent acted in good faith.
- (8) **Emotional/Physical Difficulties:** At the time of the stipulated act or acts of professional misconduct Respondent suffered extreme emotional difficulties or physical disabilities which expert testimony would establish was directly responsible for the misconduct. The difficulties or disabilities were not the product of any illegal conduct by the member, such as illegal drug or substance abuse, and Respondent no longer suffers from such difficulties or disabilities.
- (9) **Severe Financial Stress:** At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered from severe financial stress which resulted from circumstances not reasonably foreseeable or which were beyond his/her control and which were directly responsible for the misconduct.
- (10) **Family Problems:** At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered extreme difficulties in his/her personal life which were other than emotional or physical in nature.
- (11) **Good Character:** Respondent's good character is attested to by a wide range of references in the legal and general communities who are aware of the full extent of his/her misconduct.
- (12) **Rehabilitation:** Considerable time has passed since the acts of professional misconduct occurred followed by convincing proof of subsequent rehabilitation.
- (13) **No mitigating circumstances** are involved.

Additional mitigating circumstances

Respondent has no prior record of discipline over many years of practice.

D. Discipline:

(1) **Stayed Suspension:**

- (a) Respondent must be suspended from the practice of law for a period of one-year.
- i. and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.4(c)(ii) Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
 - ii. and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
 - iii. and until Respondent does the following:
- (b) The above-referenced suspension is stayed.

(2) **Probation:**

Respondent must be placed on probation for a period of two-years, which will commence upon the effective date of the Supreme Court order in this matter. (See rule 9.18, California Rules of Court)

(3) **Actual Suspension:**

- (a) Respondent must be actually suspended from the practice of law in the State of California for a period of 90-days.
- i. and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.4(c)(ii), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct
 - ii. and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
 - iii. and until Respondent does the following:

E. Additional Conditions of Probation:

- (1) If Respondent is actually suspended for two years or more, he/she must remain actually suspended until he/she proves to the State Bar Court his/her rehabilitation, fitness to practice, and learning and ability in general law, pursuant to standard 1.4(c)(ii), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
- (2) During the probation period, Respondent must comply with the provisions of the State Bar Act and Rules of Professional Conduct.
- (3) Within ten (10) days of any change, Respondent must report to the Membership Records Office of the State Bar and to the Office of Probation of the State Bar of California ("Office of Probation"), all changes of information, including current office address and telephone number, or other address for State Bar purposes, as prescribed by section 6002.1 of the Business and Professions Code.
- (4) Within thirty (30) days from the effective date of discipline, Respondent must contact the Office of Probation and schedule a meeting with Respondent's assigned probation deputy to discuss these terms and conditions of probation. Upon the direction of the Office of Probation, Respondent must meet with the

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probation deputy either in-person or by telephone. During the period of probation, Respondent must promptly meet with the probation deputy as directed and upon request.

- (5) Respondent must submit written quarterly reports to the Office of Probation on each January 10, April 10, July 10, and October 10 of the period of probation. Under penalty of perjury, Respondent must state whether Respondent has complied with the State Bar Act, the Rules of Professional Conduct, and all conditions of probation during the preceding calendar quarter. Respondent must also state whether there are any proceedings pending against him or her in the State Bar Court and if so, the case number and current status of that proceeding. If the first report would cover less than 30 days, that report must be submitted on the next quarter date, and cover the extended period.

In addition to all quarterly reports, a final report, containing the same information, is due no earlier than twenty (20) days before the last day of the period of probation and no later than the last day of probation.

- (6) Respondent must be assigned a probation monitor. Respondent must promptly review the terms and conditions of probation with the probation monitor to establish a manner and schedule of compliance. During the period of probation, Respondent must furnish to the monitor such reports as may be requested, in addition to the quarterly reports required to be submitted to the Office of Probation. Respondent must cooperate fully with the probation monitor.
- (7) Subject to assertion of applicable privileges, Respondent must answer fully, promptly and truthfully any inquiries of the Office of Probation and any probation monitor assigned under these conditions which are directed to Respondent personally or in writing relating to whether Respondent is complying or has complied with the probation conditions.
- (8) Within one (1) year of the effective date of the discipline herein, Respondent must provide to the Office of Probation satisfactory proof of attendance at a session of the Ethics School, and passage of the test given at the end of that session.

No Ethics School recommended. Reason:

- (9) Respondent must comply with all conditions of probation imposed in the underlying criminal matter and must so declare under penalty of perjury in conjunction with any quarterly report to be filed with the Office of Probation.
- (10) The following conditions are attached hereto and incorporated:
- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Substance Abuse Conditions | <input type="checkbox"/> Law Office Management Conditions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medical Conditions | <input type="checkbox"/> Financial Conditions |

F. Other Conditions Negotiated by the Parties:

- (1) **Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination:** Respondent must provide proof of passage of the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination ("MPRE"), administered by the National Conference of Bar Examiners, to the Office of Probation during the period of actual suspension or within one year, whichever period is longer. **Failure to pass the MPRE results in actual suspension without further hearing until passage. But see rule 9.10(b), California Rules of Court, and rule 321(a)(1) & (c), Rules of Procedure.**
- No MPRE recommended. Reason:
- (2) **Rule 9.20, California Rules of Court:** Respondent must comply with the requirements of rule 9.20, California Rules of Court, and perform the acts specified in subdivisions (a) and (c) of that rule within 30 and 40 calendar days, respectively, after the effective date of the Supreme Court's Order in this matter.

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- (3) **Conditional Rule 9.20, California Rules of Court:** If Respondent remains actually suspended for 90 days or more, he/she must comply with the requirements of rule **9.20**, California Rules of Court, and perform the acts specified in subdivisions (a) and (c) of that rule within 120 and 130 calendar days, respectively, after the effective date of the Supreme Court's Order in this matter.
- (4) **Credit for Interim Suspension [conviction referral cases only]:** Respondent will be credited for the period of his/her interim suspension toward the stipulated period of actual suspension. Date of commencement of interim suspension:
- (5) **Other Conditions:**

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Attachment language begins here (if any):

ATTACHMENT TO

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION

IN THE MATTER OF: William A. Clough

CASE NUMBER(S): ET AL. 07-O-13905 [09-O-15967]

FACTS AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW.

COUNT ONE

SBI

Case No. 07-O-13905

Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 4-100(A)

[Commingling Personal Funds in Client Trust Account]

1. From April 30, 2007, through November 30, 2007, respondent maintained a client trust account ("CTA") at Umpqua Bank designated account no. 1020XXXX.¹
2. From April 30, 2007, through November 30, 2007, respondent commingled his own funds in the CTA.
3. From April 30, 2007, through November 30, 2007, respondent used his commingled funds in the CTA for the payment of his personal expenses on an as needed basis.
4. From April 30, 2007, through November 30, 2007, respondent repeatedly used his ATM bank card drawn upon his CTA to pay his personal expenses, including, but not limited to, the following:

Date	Payee	Amount
5/18/07	Albertsons	\$81.01
5/21/07	Vonage	\$17.98
5/21/07	Bakers Square	\$25.91
5/21/07	Albertsons	\$27.16
5/21/07	Vonage	\$29.57

¹ The last four digits of the account have been omitted to maintain account security. They are available as needed and directed by the court.

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5/21/07	Vonage	\$29.57
5/21/07	Paypal	\$69.99
5/22/07	Awful Annies	\$13.95
5/22/07	Albertsons	\$90.32
5/23/07	Albertsons	\$22.43
5/24/07	Sunbelt Rentals	\$12.34
5/25/07	DTV	\$21.40
5/25/07	DTV	\$67.96
5/29/07	Taco Bell	\$3.83
5/29/07	Valero	\$25.00
5/31/07	Vonage	\$17.98
5/31/07	Vonage	\$28.58
5/31/07	Vonage	\$28.58
6/4/07	Riebes Auto Parts	\$20.23
6/15/07	Staples	\$8.73
6/18/07	Valero	\$40.56
6/19/07	Cingular	\$221.30
6/26/07	Save Mart	\$35.23
6/26/07	Cash	\$40.00
7/2/07	Vonage	\$17.98
7/2/07	Vonage	\$28.58
7/2/07	Vonage	\$29.57
7/5/07	Save Mart	\$33.64
7/17/07	Maidu Market	\$3.85
7/17/07	Maidu Market	\$10.00
7/18/07	Cash	\$40.00

(Stipulation form approved by SBC Executive Committee 10/16/00. Revised 12/16/2004.)

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7/30/07	Auburn Alehouse	\$43.05
7/31/07	Vonage	\$17.98
8/2/07	Vonage	\$28.58
8/6/07	Vonage	\$28.58
8/7/07	Staples	\$5.35
8/13/07	Bel Air	\$4.90
8/30/07	Vonage	\$18.08
8/30/07	Vonage	\$28.73
8/30/07	Vonage	\$28.73
9/12/07	Cash	\$60.00
9/21/07	Save Mart	\$13.41
9/21/07	Valero	\$20.00
10/1/07	Valero	\$20.00
10/9/07	Save Mart	\$7.98
10/9/07	Vonage	\$18.08
10/9/07	Home Depot	\$35.21
10/9/07	DTV	\$158.55
10/10/07	California Club	\$20.00
10/10/07	California Club	\$20.00
10/10/07	Vonage	\$28.73
10/10/07	Vonage	\$29.72
10/16/07	76 Auto	\$12.84
10/22/07	McDonald's	\$12.86
10/22/07	Raleys	\$23.78
10/29/07	Save Mart	\$15.92
10/30/07	Vonage	\$18.10

(Stipulation form approved by SBC Executive Committee 10/16/00. Revised 12/16/2004.)

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11/26/07	Save Mart	\$39.72
11/27/07	Maidu Market	\$8.14
11/28/07	Cash	\$40.00
11/30/07	Vonage	\$18.24

5. By leaving his funds in the CTA for withdrawal as needed to pay personal expenses, respondent commingled funds belonging to respondent in a client trust account.

COUNT TWO
SBI
Case No. 09-O-15967
Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 4-100(A)
[Commingling Personal Funds in Client Trust Account]

1. Respondent wilfully violated Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 4-100(A), by depositing or Commingling funds belonging to Respondent in a bank account labeled "Trust Account," "Client's Funds Account" or words of similar import, as follows:

2. From on April 30, 2007, and continuing through June 30, 2009, respondent maintained a client trust account ("CTA") at Umpqua Bank designated account no. 1020XXXX.²

3. From May 1, 2008, through June 30, 2009, respondent commingled his own funds in the CTA.

4. From May 1, 2008, through June 30, 2009, respondent used his commingled funds in the CTA for the payment of his personal expenses as needed.

5. From May 1, 2008, through June 30, 2009, respondent repeatedly used his ATM bank card drawn upon respondent's CTA to pay his personal expenses, including, but not limited to, the following:

Date	Payee	Amount
5/2/08	Rowdy Randy's	\$10.01

² The last four digits of the account have been omitted to maintain account security. They are available as needed and directed by the court.

(Stipulation form approved by SBC Executive Committee 10/16/00. Revised 12/16/2004.)

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6/10/08	Valero	\$35.00
6/11/08	Volkswagen of Auburn	\$24.95
6/11/08	Staples	\$37.53
9/2/08	Dollar Tree	\$4.29
9/12/08	Kmart	\$1.89
10/24/08	Valero	\$43.07
10/27/08	European Autohaus	\$20.03
11/4/08	Cash	\$20
11/4/08	Longs Drugs	\$55.10
11/28/08	Save Mart	\$54.41
12/1/08	Super K Food	\$8.00
12/1/08	Save Mart	\$72.32
12/8/08	Gourmet Burrito	\$10.48
12/18/08	Lands End Clothing	\$18.39
12/22/08	Rite Aid	\$42.39
12/26/08	Save Mart	\$97.81
1/9/09	McDonald's	\$5.13
2/10/09	Valero	\$20.01
6/30/09	BW Auto Dismantlers	\$228.63

6. By leaving his funds in the CTA for withdrawal as needed to pay personal expenses, respondent commingled funds belonging to respondent in a client trust account.

PENDING PROCEEDINGS.

The disclosure date referred to, on page 2, paragraph A(6), was May 17, 2010.

COSTS OF DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

Respondent acknowledges that the Office of the Chief Trial Counsel has informed respondent that as of May 17, 2010, the prosecution costs in this matter are \$2,685.40. Respondent further acknowledges that should this stipulation be rejected or should relief from the stipulation be granted, the costs in this matter may increase due to the cost of further proceedings.

AUTHORITIES SUPPORTING DISCIPLINE.

Standard 2.2(b) - Culpability of a member of commingling of entrusted funds or property with personal property or the commission of another violation of rule 4-100, Rules of Professional Conduct, none of which offenses result in the wilful misappropriation of entrusted funds or property shall result in at least a three month actual suspension from the practice of law irrespective of mitigating circumstances. (Rules of Procedure of the State Bar of California, standard 2.2(b).)

In the Matter of Doran (Review Dept. 1998) 3 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 871 - Doran received six-months actual suspension for among other things commingling his funds in the client trust account.

In the Matter of Bleecker (Review Dept. 1990) 1 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 113 - Bleecker received a 60-day actual suspension for among other things commingling his funds in the client trust account.

STATE BAR ETHICS SCHOOL.

Because respondent has agreed to attend State Bar Ethics School as part of this stipulation, respondent may receive Minimum Continuing Legal Education credit upon the satisfactory completion of State Bar Ethics School.

OTHER CONDITIONS NEGOTIATED BY THE PARTIES.

Respondent agrees to attend State Bar Client Trust Accounting School: The course provides an overview of the goals and obligations of management of a trust account. Three (3) hours of MCLE credit is available upon successful completion of the class. The cost of the course is \$100.00. Scheduling and enrollment information is available by contacting the State Bar of California, Office of the Chief Trial Counsel, Intake, 1149 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California 90015-2299 Attention: Paula Gavaldon. Ms. Gavaldon's telephone number is (213) 765-1287.

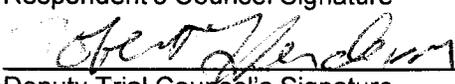
Respondent admits that the above facts are true and that he is culpable of violations of the specified statutes and/or Rules of Professional Conduct.

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In the Matter of William A. Clough	Case number(s): 07-O-13905 [09-O-15967]
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SIGNATURE OF THE PARTIES

By their signatures below, the parties and their counsel, as applicable, signify their agreement with each of the recitations and each of the terms and conditions of this Stipulation Re Fact, Conclusions of Law and Disposition.

<u>6/10/10</u> Date	 Respondent's Signature	<u>William A. Clough</u> Print Name
<u>6/11/10</u> Date	 Deputy Trial Counsel's Signature	<u>Robert Henderson</u> Print Name

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In the Matter Of William A. Clough	Case Number(s): 07-O-13905 [09-O-15967]
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ORDER

Finding the stipulation to be fair to the parties and that it adequately protects the public, IT IS ORDERED that the requested dismissal of counts/charges, if any, is GRANTED without prejudice, and:

- The stipulated facts and disposition are APPROVED and the DISCIPLINE RECOMMENDED to the Supreme Court.
- The stipulated facts and disposition are APPROVED AS MODIFIED as set forth below, and the DISCIPLINE IS RECOMMENDED to the Supreme Court.
- All Hearing dates are vacated.

The parties are bound by the stipulation as approved unless: 1) a motion to withdraw or modify the stipulation, filed within 15 days after service of this order, is granted; or 2) this court modifies or further modifies the approved stipulation. (See rule 135(b), Rules of Procedure.) **The effective date of this disposition is the effective date of the Supreme Court order herein, normally 30 days after file date. (See rule 9.18(a), California Rules of Court.)**

Date June 23, 2010 Pat McElroy
Judge of the State Bar Court

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

[Rule 62(b), Rules Proc.; Code Civ. Proc., § 1013a(4)]

I am a Case Administrator of the State Bar Court of California. I am over the age of eighteen and not a party to the within proceeding. Pursuant to standard court practice, in the City and County of San Francisco, on, June 23, 2010, I deposited a true copy of the following document(s):

STIPULATION RE FACTS CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING

in a sealed envelope for collection and mailing on that date as follows:

- by first-class mail, with postage thereon fully prepaid, through the United States Postal Service at San Francisco, California, addressed as follows:

**WILLIAM ARTHUR CLOUGH
P O BOX 9304
AUBURN, CA 95604 - 9304**

- by interoffice mail through a facility regularly maintained by the State Bar of California addressed as follows:

ROBERT HENDERSON , Enforcement, San Francisco

I hereby certify that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed in San Francisco, California, on June 23, 2010.



Laretta Cramer
Case Administrator
State Bar Court