

# State Bar Court of California Hearing Department Los Angeles ACTUAL SUSPENSION

	ACTUAL SUSPENSION	
Counsel For The State Bar	Case Number(s):	For Court use only
	10-O-06759	
Timothy G. Byer, DTC	11-0-10455	TIDI IC BEATTER
1149 S. Hill Streeet	11-0-10556	UBLIC MATTER
Los Angeles, CA 90015	11-O-11136	
(213) 765-1325	11-O-11741	
	11-O-14158	FILED
Bar#172472	11-O-15880	LILED
Bai # 172472	11-O-16304	MAY TO SEE
Counsel For Respondent	11-O-16575	MAY 22 2012
,	11-O-16686	STATE BAR COURT
David A. Clare	11-O-16905	STATE BAR COURT CLERK'S OFFICE
444 West Ocean Blvd., Ste. 800	11-0-16981	LOS ANGELES
Long Beach, CA 90802	11-O-17406	
(562) 624-2837	11-O-17522	
	11-O-17624	
- " 440#4	11-O-17637	
Bar # 44971	11-O-17685	
	11-O-17782	
	11-O-19671	
	12-O-10072	
	12-O-10105	
	12-O-10814	
	12-O-10846	
	12-O-10847	
	12-O-10796	
	12-O-11530	
	12-O-10766	
	11-O-19513	
	12-O-12462	
	12-O-12543	
	Submitted to: Settlemen	t Judge
In the Matter of:	STIPULATION RE FACT	S, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND
Vivian San Jose	DISPOSITION AND ORD	
Bar # 222909	ACTUAL SUSPENSION	
A Member of the State Bar of California (Respondent)	☐ PREVIOUS STIPULA	ATION REJECTED

(Effective January 1, 2011)

Note: All information required by this form and any additional information which cannot be provided in the space provided, must be set forth in an attachment to this stipulation under specific headings, e.g., "Facts," "Dismissals," "Conclusions of Law," "Supporting Authority," etc.

## A. Parties' Acknowledgments:

(1)	Respondent is a member of the State Bar of California,	admitted December 2, 2002.
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- (2) The parties agree to be bound by the factual stipulations contained herein even if conclusions of law or disposition are rejected or changed by the Supreme Court.
- (3) All investigations or proceedings listed by case number in the caption of this stipulation are entirely resolved by this stipulation and are deemed consolidated. Dismissed charge(s)/count(s) are listed under "Dismissals." The stipulation consists of 21 pages, not including the order.
- (4) A statement of acts or omissions acknowledged by Respondent as cause or causes for discipline is included under "Facts."
- (5) Conclusions of law, drawn from and specifically referring to the facts are also included under "Conclusions of law"
- (6) The parties must include supporting authority for the recommended level of discipline under the heading "Supporting Authority."
- (7) No more than 30 days prior to the filing of this stipulation, Respondent has been advised in writing of any pending investigation/proceeding not resolved by this stipulation, except for criminal investigations.
- (8) Payment of Disciplinary Costs—Respondent acknowledges the provisions of Bus. & Prof. Code §§6086.10 & 6140.7. (Check one option only):

Until costs are paid in full, Respondent will remain actually suspended from the practice of law unless
relief is obtained per rule 5.130, Rules of Procedure.

Costs are to be paid in equal amounts prior to February 1 for the following membership years: 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016. (Hardship, special circumstances or other good cause per rule 5.132, Rules of Procedure.) If Respondent fails to pay any installment as described above, or as may be modified by the State Bar Court, the remaining balance is due and payable immediately.

Costs are waived in part as set forth in a separate attachment entitled "Partial Waiver of Costs".

Costs are entirely waived.

B. Aggravating Circumstances [for definition, see Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct, standard 1.2(b)]. Facts supporting aggravating circumstances are required.

	(1)	L	_ Pri	or reco	rd of	discipline	[see	standard	1.2(t)]
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- (a) State Bar Court case # of prior case
- (b) Date prior discipline effective
- (c) Rules of Professional Conduct/ State Bar Act violations:
- (d) Degree of prior discipline

(Do not write above this line.)

(Do no	t write	above	this lin	<u>e.)</u>
(8)		Resp estat any i	onde dish v llegal	I/Physical Difficulties: At the time of the stipulated act or acts of professional misconduct nt suffered extreme emotional difficulties or physical disabilities which expert testimony would vas directly responsible for the misconduct. The difficulties or disabilities were not the product of conduct by the member, such as illegal drug or substance abuse, and Respondent no longer m such difficulties or disabilities.
(9)		whic	h resu	nancial Stress: At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered from severe financial stress alted from circumstances not reasonably foreseeable or which were beyond his/her control and e directly responsible for the misconduct.
(10)		Fam perso	<b>ily Pr</b> onal li	<b>oblems:</b> At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered extreme difficulties in his/her fe which were other than emotional or physical in nature.
(11)		Goo and	d Cha gener	aracter: Respondent's good character is attested to by a wide range of references in the legal al communities who are aware of the full extent of his/her misconduct.
(12)		Reha follov	<b>abilita</b> wed b	ation: Considerable time has passed since the acts of professional misconduct occurred y convincing proof of subsequent rehabilitation.
(13)		No n	nitiga	ting circumstances are involved.
Addi	tiona	al mit	igatin	g circumstances:
D. C	)isci	pline	<b>e</b> :	
(1)	$\boxtimes$	Stay	ed Su	uspension:
	(a)	$\boxtimes$	Res	pondent must be suspended from the practice of law for a period of four years.
		i.		and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.4(c)(ii) Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
		ii.		and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
		iii.		and until Respondent does the following:
	(b)	$\boxtimes$	The	above-referenced suspension is stayed.
(2)	$\boxtimes$	Prol	oatior	1:
	Res dat	spond e of th	lent m	nust be placed on probation for a period of four years, which will commence upon the effective preme Court order in this matter. (See rule 9.18, California Rules of Court)
(3)	$\boxtimes$	Acti	ual Su	uspension:
	(a)	$\boxtimes$		pondent must be actually suspended from the practice of law in the State of California for a period nree years.

(Do r	not write	above	this lin	e.)
		i.		and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.4(c)(ii), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct
		ii.	$\boxtimes$	and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
		iii.		and until Respondent does the following:
E. /	Addit	tiona	al Co	nditions of Probation:
(1)	$\boxtimes$	he/s	he pro	lent is actually suspended for two years or more, he/she must remain actually suspended until eves to the State Bar Court his/her rehabilitation, fitness to practice, and learning and ability in the w, pursuant to standard 1.4(c)(ii), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
(2)	$\boxtimes$			probation period, Respondent must comply with the provisions of the State Bar Act and Rules of al Conduct.
(3)	$\boxtimes$	State	e Bar a mation	(10) days of any change, Respondent must report to the Membership Records Office of the and to the Office of Probation of the State Bar of California ("Office of Probation"), all changes of n, including current office address and telephone number, or other address for State Bar as prescribed by section 6002.1 of the Business and Professions Code.
(4)		and conceptod profit Results July whe conceptod are a current and a current are a curr	sched ditions pation on ponde 10, ar ther R ditions any prent sta	ty (30) days from the effective date of discipline, Respondent must contact the Office of Probation ule a meeting with Respondent's assigned probation deputy to discuss these terms and of probation. Upon the direction of the Office of Probation, Respondent must meet with the deputy either in-person or by telephone. During the period of probation, Respondent must neet with the probation deputy as directed and upon request. In the must submit written quarterly reports to the Office of Probation on each January 10, April 10, and October 10 of the period of probation. Under penalty of perjury, Respondent must state espondent has complied with the State Bar Act, the Rules of Professional Conduct, and all of probation during the preceding calendar quarter. Respondent must also state whether there occeedings pending against him or her in the State Bar Court and if so, the case number and attus of that proceeding. If the first report would cover less than 30 days, that report must be on the next quarter date, and cover the extended period.
		In a	ddition nty (20	to all quarterly reports, a final report, containing the same information, is due no earlier than days before the last day of the period of probation and no later than the last day of probation.
(6)		cond Duri in ad	ditions ng the ddition	nt must be assigned a probation monitor. Respondent must promptly review the terms and of probation with the probation monitor to establish a manner and schedule of compliance. period of probation, Respondent must furnish to the monitor such reports as may be requested, to the quarterly reports required to be submitted to the Office of Probation. Respondent must fully with the probation monitor.
(7)	$\boxtimes$	inqu dire	iiries o	assertion of applicable privileges, Respondent must answer fully, promptly and truthfully any if the Office of Probation and any probation monitor assigned under these conditions which are a Respondent personally or in writing relating to whether Respondent is complying or has with the probation conditions.
(8)	$\boxtimes$	Prol	oation	e (1) year of the effective date of the discipline herein, Respondent must provide to the Office of satisfactory proof of attendance at a session of the Ethics School, and passage of the test given of that session.
			No I	Ethics School recommended. Reason:

(Do no	ot write	above	this line.)		
(9)		Respo	ondent must comply with all conditions of	probati junctio	ion imposed in the underlying criminal matter and n with any quarterly report to be filed with the Office
(10)	$\boxtimes$	The fo	ollowing conditions are attached hereto ar	nd inco	rporated:
			Substance Abuse Conditions		Law Office Management Conditions
			Medical Conditions	$\boxtimes$	Financial Conditions
F. C	the	r Con	ditions Negotiated by the Partie	s:	
(1)	$\boxtimes$	the Con one <b>furt</b>	Multistate Professional Responsibility Exautering Examiners, to the Office of vear, whichever period is longer. Failure	amination f Proba e <b>to pas</b>	ion: Respondent must provide proof of passage of on ("MPRE"), administered by the National ation during the period of actual suspension or within ss the MPRE results in actual suspension without b), California Rules of Court, and rule 5.162(A) &
		<u> </u>	No MPRE recommended. Reason:		
(2)	$\boxtimes$	Cali	fornia Rules of Court, and perform the ac	ts spec	must comply with the requirements of rule <b>9.20</b> , ified in subdivisions (a) and (c) of that rule within 30 of the date of the Supreme Court's Order in this matter.
(3)		day: perf	s or more, he/she must comply with the re	equiremand (c)	If Respondent remains actually suspended for 90 nents of rule <b>9.20</b> , California Rules of Court, and of that rule within 120 and 130 calendar days, Court's Order in this matter.
(4)		peri	dit for Interim Suspension [conviction od of his/her interim suspension toward the three to be interimed to be	referra ne stipu	al cases only]: Respondent will be credited for the ulated period of actual suspension. Date of
(5)		Oth	er Conditions:		

## **ATTACHMENT TO**

## STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION

IN THE MATTER OF:

Vivian C. San Jose

CASE NUMBERS:

10-O-06759; 11-O-10455; 11-O-10556; 11-O-11136; 11-O-11741; 11-O-14158;

 $\begin{array}{c} 11\text{-}O\text{-}15880; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}16304; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}16575; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}16686; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}16905; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}16981; \\ 11\text{-}O\text{-}17406; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}17522; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}17624; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}17637; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}17685; \ 11\text{-}O\text{-}17782; \\ 11\text{-}O\text{-}19671; \ 12\text{-}O\text{-}10072; \ 12\text{-}O\text{-}10105; \ 12\text{-}O\text{-}10814; \ 12\text{-}O\text{-}10846; \ 12\text{-}O\text{-}10847; \\ \end{array}$ 

12-O-10796; 12-O-11530;12-O-10766; 11-O-19513; 12-O-12462; 12-O-12543

## **FACTS AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

Respondent admits that the following facts are true and that she is culpable of violations of the specified statutes and/or Rules of Professional Conduct.

CASE NUMBER:

10-O-06759

## **FACTS:**

- 1. On June 13, 2006, Arturo Santiago employed Respondent to represent him in a civil matter relating to an investment into which Santiago had entered. Respondent represented Santiago in this civil matter until August 10, 2006, when Respondent terminated the representation.
- 2. On July 27, 2006, Respondent borrowed \$25,000 from Santiago and signed a promissory note memorializing the terms of the transaction. Under the terms of the promissory note, Respondent was to pay interest on the loan in the sum of \$5,000 if the loan was repaid on September 30, 2006, with additional interest to accrue at the rate of \$1,000 every month thereafter.
- 3. Respondent did not advise Santiago in writing that Santiago had the right to seek the advice of an independent lawyer of Santiago's choice, nor did Respondent provide Santiago a reasonable opportunity to seek that advice.

## **CONCLUSION OF LAW:**

4. By not advising Santiago in writing that Santiago had the right to seek the advice of an independent lawyer of Santiago's choice, and by not providing Santiago a reasonable

opportunity to seek that advice, Respondent entered into a business transaction with a client without complying with the requirements that: the client was advised in writing that the client may seek the advice of an independent lawyer of the client's choice; the client was given a reasonable opportunity to seek that advice; and the client thereafter consented in writing to the terms of the transaction or acquisition, in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-300.

CASE NUMBERS: 11-O-10455; 11-O-10556; 11-O-11136; 11-O-11741; 11-O-14158; 11-O-15880; 11-O-16304; 11-O-16575; 11-O-16686; 11-O-16905; 11-O-16981; 11-O-17406; 11-O-17522; 11-O-17637; 11-O-17685; 11-O-17782; 11-O-19513; 12-O-10072; 12-O-10105; 12-O-10814; 12-O-10846; 12-O-12462; 12-O-12543

## **FACTS:**

- 5. Between February 26, 2010, and May 20, 2011, all of the clients listed below employed Respondent to represent them to negotiate and obtain for them modifications of their home mortgage loans.
- 6. From February 26, 2010, until May 20, 2011, Respondent charged and received advanced fees for home mortgage loan modification services, in all of the above-listed matters, before Respondent had completed all the services described in the legal services agreement with her clients.
- 7. In none of the above-listed matters did Respondent complete the services described in Respondent's legal services agreement, before charging and collecting fees.
- 8. The following are the clients who Respondent charged advanced fees for home mortgage loan modification services, and from whom Respondent received advanced fees for home mortgage loan modification services, the amounts of their advanced fees, and the dates they paid those fees:

Case Number	Client	Retainer Fee	Date Paid
11-O-10455	Maria Nieto	\$1,500	2/26/10

		\$1,800	3/31/10
11-O-10556	Isaias and Teresa Sepulveda	\$1,000	6/19/10
11-O-11136	Maribel Jimenez	\$500	5/06/10
		\$1,000	5/20/10
		\$1,000	6/15/10
		\$1,000	7/05/10
11-O-11741	Maudie Molleda	\$250	8/10/10
		\$1,600	9/3/10
		\$1,650	10/3/10
11 0 14150	William Commail	\$1,000	6/16/10
11-O-14158	Wilber Cornejo		7/16/10
<u></u>		\$1,500	//10/10
11-O-15880	Mirtha Godoy	\$750	11/29/10
11 0 1(204	Sonia Torres	\$1,200	11/5/10
11-O-16304	Sonia Torres	\$892.50	11/20/10
		\$892.50	12/5/10
		\$692.50	12/3/10
11-O-16575	Lupe Reynoso	\$500	7/27/10
		\$1,500	8/3/10
		\$1,500	8/10/10
11-O-16686	Thomas Carranco	\$1,800	6/15/10
11 0 10000	Thomas curtained	\$1,700	6/30/10
		\$3,500	7/30/10
11.0.1.0005		Ø1 222	2/0/11
11-O-16905	Juan Rojas	\$1,333 \$1,333	3/9/11 4/5/11
		\$1,333	5/6/11
		\$1,555	3/0/11
11-O-16981	Maria Huitron	\$4,000	3/5/11
		\$3,000	3/10/11
		\$1,495	5/20/11
11 0 17400	Doman and Cristina Zarrala	\$3,500	7/17/10
11-O-17406	Ramon and Cristina Zavala	\$3,300	//1//10
11-O-17522	Jose F. Lopez	\$200	1/20/11
	*	\$1,033	1/22/11
		\$1,333	2/16/2011
		\$1,333	3/20/11

11-O-17637	Pedro and Valentin Palacios	\$1,500	10/18/10
		\$1,485	11/10/10
		\$195	1/9/11
11-O-17685	Martin Pena	\$2,500	4/1/11
11-0-17003	TVIAITII I CIIA	\$1,500	4/24/11
11-O-17782	Pedro and Socorro Cruz	\$2,000	1/26/11
11-O-19513	Victor and Maria Lira	\$1,000	2/18/11
1 - Type 1/2 - Weet Hardrane		\$1,359	3/3/11
		\$500	3/8/11
12-O-10072	Ana Magana	\$2,000	2/26/11
12-O-10105	Israel Calderon	\$3,000	3/22/10
		\$2,400	4/22/10
		\$1,600	5/22/10
12-O-10814	Eugenio Rios	\$6,250	8/6/10
12-O-10846	Maria Barraza	\$1,995	3/23/10
		\$1,300	4/23/10
		\$299	9/15/11
12-O-12462	Luz Padilla	\$1,000	3/29/11
		\$1,000	4/15/11
		\$1,000	5/5/11
12-O-12543	Gutierrez	\$2,000	2/16/11

# **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

9. By charging and receiving advanced fees after October 11, 2009 in exchange for agreeing to perform loan modification services in violation of California Civil Code section 2944.7(a)(1), Respondent willfully violated Business and Professions Code section 6106.3.

CASE NUMBERS: 11-O-17624; 11-O-19671; 12-O-10766; 12-O-10796; 12-O-10847; 12-O-11530

## **FACTS:**

- 10. In April 2010, Respondent met Akemi Roca and Miguel Ciccia, two non-lawyers who offered to provide Respondent attorney support services from an office in Fresno. From April 2010 until November 2010, Respondent employed Roca and Ciccia to market Respondent's bankruptcy services and sign bankruptcy representation engagement agreements between Respondent and bankruptcy clients. Roca and Ciccia, with Respondent's authorization, ran advertisements on Fresno Spanish language radio stations advertising Respondent's bankruptcy services.
- 11. With Respondent's authorization, Roca and Ciccia determined what to charge each client, an act which constitutes the practice of law. Respondent compensated Roca and Ciccia by paying each of them a percentage of the client's fee. Roca and Ciccia also provided "credit counseling" to the clients they signed up, collected the documents necessary for each bankruptcy petition, and scheduled meetings between the clients and Respondent on those occasions when Respondent traveled to Fresno for hearings in bankruptcy court. Respondent's office in Corona was approximately 275 miles from Fresno. Respondent made less than 6 visits to Roca and Ciccia's Fresno office between April 2010 and November 2010. Respondent exercised virtually no supervision over the activities of Roca and Ciccia, but instead delegated almost complete control over these bankruptcy cases to non-lawyers Roca and Ciccia.
- 12. All of the clients who employed Respondent for bankruptcy representation paid advanced fees, no portions of which were earned by Respondent, as Respondent performed no legal services of any value to the clients.
- 13. In November 2010, Respondent was informed by several of her bankruptcy clients that Roca and Ciccia had been treating the clients rudely. Respondent thereupon directed Roca and Ciccia to stop signing up new bankruptcy clients for her and to wind down their employment by the end of December 2010. The only remaining duty Respondent directed Roca and Ciccia to

perform from November 2010 until December 31, 2010, was the receipt of installment fee payments from existing bankruptcy clients.

- 14. In September 2011, Respondent became aware that Roca and Ciccia had been continuing to sign up new clients using Respondent's bankruptcy engagement agreement, and had deposited those clients' fees into their own accounts. Respondent reported Roca and Ciccia to the Bakersfield and Fresno police departments.
- 15. The following are the clients who employed Respondent to prepare bankruptcy petitions, the amounts of their advanced fees, and the dates they paid those fees, no portions of which were earned by Respondent:

Case Number	CW	Retainer Fee	Date Paid
11-O-17624	Anna Maria Moreno	\$500	1/11/11
		\$500	1/20/11
		\$600	1/28/11
		\$339	6/30/11
11-O-19671	Jose Lopez	\$100	6/29/11
		\$1,700	7/29/11
12-O-10766	Jose Barrera	\$500	5/13/11
		\$1,039	6/6/11
12-O-10796	Oscar Alvarez	\$800	6/7/11
		\$575	7/711
		\$675	8/7/11
12-O-10847	Angel Nanez	\$100	4/22/11
		\$1,900	4/29/11
		\$360	8/8/11
12-O-11530	Elizabeth Santibanez	\$200	7/18/11
		\$600	7/23/11
		\$600	7/26/11
		\$359	7/29/11

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

By failing to perform any legal services of value to the above-listed clients, Respondent intentionally, recklessly, or repeatedly failed to perform with competence, in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-110(A).

By creating a bankruptcy practice in conjunction with non-lawyers Roca and Ciccia without adequate controls, and without adequate supervision of the non-lawyers' conduct of the practice over an extended period, Respondent acted with gross negligence amounting to moral turpitude, in willful violation of Business and Professions Code, section 6106.

By compensating Roca and Ciccia for signing up new bankruptcy clients from their Fresno office, Respondent compensated, gave, or promised something of value to a person or entity for the purpose of recommending or securing employment of Respondent or Respondent's law firm by a client or as a reward for having made a recommendation resulting in such employment, in willful violated Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 1-320(B).

By authorizing Roca and Ciccia to determine the amount of the attorneys' fee to charge each bankruptcy client, Respondent aided a person or entity in the unauthorized practice of law, in wilful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 1-300(A).

By not providing a refund of unearned advanced fees to the above-listed clients, Respondent willfully failed to refund promptly any part of a fee paid in advance that has not been earned, in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-700(D)(2).

#### AGGRAVATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

Harm (Standard 1.2(b)(iv)): Respondent's bankruptcy clients were harmed by Respondent's failure to provide any legal services of value to them and by Respondent's delegation of almost complete control of these cases to non-lawyers Roca and Ciccia.

Multiple/Pattern of Misconduct (Standard 1.2(b)(ii)): Respondent's failures to perform in all these client matters demonstrates a pattern of misconduct.

#### MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

No Prior State Bar Discipline (Standard 1.2(e)(i)): Respondent was admitted to the State Bar on December 2, 2002, and has no prior record of State Bar discipline. Standard 1.2(e)(i) has been applied to give an attorney some mitigating credit for no prior discipline even where the underlying misconduct is found to be serious or significant. (*In the Matter of Stamper* (Review Dept. 1990) 1 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 96, 106, ft. 13).

Candor/Cooperation (Standard 1.2(e)(v)): Respondent and her counsel met with a State Bar investigator and a Senior Trial Counsel to discuss the allegations against her at a very early stage of these investigations, and has agreed to settle this matter at an early stage in the disciplinary proceedings.

#### **AUTHORITIES SUPPORTING DISCIPLINE.**

Standard 2.3 of the Standards for Attorney Sanctions provides that "culpability of a member of an act of moral turpitude... shall result in actual suspension or disbarment depending upon the extent to which the victim of the misconduct is harmed or misled and depending upon the magnitude of the act of misconduct and the degree to which it relates to the member's acts within the practice of law."

The facts and circumstances in the matters resolved by this stipulation are analogous to those of *In the Matter of Jones* (Rev. Dept. 1993) 2 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 411. In *Jones*, as here, Respondent had intentionally set up a separate legal practice over which Respondent exerted virtually no supervision, delegated control of that practice to a non-lawyer who was compensated from the legal fees charged to the clients, in a grossly negligent manner amounting to moral turpitude. In *Jones*, the court imposed two years of actual suspension.

In contrast to *Jones* is *In the Matter of Steele* (Rev. Dept. 1997) 3 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 708. Similar facts to those in *Jones* were presented in *Steele*, but resulted in a disbarment recommendation by the Review Department. The distinctions are important, and the Steele court expressly noted that "unlike *Jones*…, [Steele] engaged in personal acts of moral turpitude apart from collusion with a

nonattorney[,]" (*Id.* at 724), misappropriation, misrepresentation, and delegation to the non-lawyer of responsibility for signing trust account checks. None of these distinguishing factors are present in this matter.

Respondent's misconduct herein does involve additional misconduct not present in *Jones*: the instances of taking advanced fees for loan modification services in violation of section 6106.3, and in the non-compliant business transaction with client Santiago in violation of rule 3-300. Accordingly, the discipline herein is greater than that in *Jones*: three years and until all restitution is made to the clients for the full amount of the fees paid to Respondent.

### PENDING PROCEEDINGS.

The disclosure date referred to, on page 2, paragraph A(7), was April 18, 2012.

#### COSTS OF DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

Respondent acknowledges that the Office of the Chief Trial Counsel has informed Respondent that as of April 18, 2012, the prosecution costs in this matter are \$28, 665. Respondent further acknowledges that should this stipulation be rejected or should relief from the stipulation be granted, the costs in this matter may increase due to the cost of further proceedings.

n the	e Matter of:			Case Num	pher(s):	<del></del>
	an C. San Jose			10-O-067	• •	
naı	ncial Conditions	3				
Re	estitution					
	payee(s) listed be or any portion of t	low. If the C he principal a	lient Security Fund ("	CSF") has	nt, plus interest of 10% per a reimbursed one or more of t lent must also pay restitution	the payee(s) for
F	Payee		Principal Amount		Interest Accrues From	
S	See Financial Cond	ditions				
A	Attachment, pages	18-20				<u></u>
-			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
-	- 444			····		-
	Probation not late stallment Restitution Respondent must must provide satis	r than 30 day  on Payment  pay the above factory proof	ys prior to the expires  s ve-referenced restitute f of payment to the O	ration of th tion on the p	e satisfactory proof of payme e period of probation.	below. Respon robation report,
	Probation not late  stallment Restitution  Respondent must must provide satist as otherwise direct probation (or periode)	on Payment  pay the abordactory proofeted by the Opd of reprova	ys prior to the expires  ve-referenced restitute f of payment to the O ffice of Probation. N	ration of th tion on the p ffice of Prol o later than	e period of probation.  payment schedule set forth	below. Respon robation report, ion of the period
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- b. Respondent has kept and maintained the following:
  - i. A written ledger for each client on whose behalf funds are held that sets forth:
    - 1. the name of such client;
    - 2. the date, amount and source of all funds received on behalf of such client;
    - 3. the date, amount, payee and purpose of each disbursement made on behalf of such client; and.
    - 4. the current balance for such client.
  - ii. a written journal for each client trust fund account that sets forth:
    - 1. the name of such account;
    - 2. the date, amount and client affected by each debit and credit; and,
    - 3. the current balance in such account.
  - iii. all bank statements and cancelled checks for each client trust account; and,
  - iv. each monthly reconciliation (balancing) of (i), (ii), and (iii), above, and if there are any differences between the monthly total balances reflected in (i), (ii), and (iii), above, the reasons for the differences.
- c. Respondent has maintained a written journal of securities or other properties held for clients that specifies:
  - i. each item of security and property held;
  - ii. the person on whose behalf the security or property is held;
  - iii. the date of receipt of the security or property;
  - iv. the date of distribution of the security or property; and,
  - v. the person to whom the security or property was distributed.
- 2. If Respondent does not possess any client funds, property or securities during the entire period covered by a report, Respondent must so state under penalty of perjury in the report filed with the Office of Probation for that reporting period. In this circumstance, Respondent need not file the accountant's certificate described above.
- 3. The requirements of this condition are in addition to those set forth in rule 4-100, Rules of Professional Conduct.

#### d. Client Trust Accounting School

Within one (1) year of the effective date of the discipline herein, Respondent must supply to the Office of
Probation satisfactory proof of attendance at a session of the Ethics School Client Trust Accounting School
within the same period of time, and passage of the test given at the end of that session.

Payee	Principal Amount	Interest Accrues From Paid
Maria Nieto	\$1,500	2/26/10
	\$1,800	3/31/10
Isaias and Teresa Sepulveda	\$1,000	6/19/10
isatas and Telesa Sepurveda	\$1,000	0/17/10
Maribel Jimenez	\$500	5/06/10
	\$1,000	5/20/10
Maudie Molleda	\$250	8/10/10
	\$1,600	9/3/10
	\$1,650	10/3/10
Wilber Cornejo	\$1,000	6/16/10
	\$1,500	7/16/10
Minths Codor	\$750	11/20/10
Mirtha Godoy	\$750	11/29/10
Sonia Torres	\$1,200	11/5/10
	\$892.50	11/20/10
	\$892.50	12/5/10
Lupe Reynoso	\$500	7/27/10
	\$1,500	8/3/10
	\$1,500	8/10/10
Thomas Carranco	\$1,800	6/15/10
	\$1,700	6/30/10
	\$3,500	7/30/10
Juan Rojas	\$1,333	3/9/11
Juan Rojas	\$1,333	4/5/11
	\$1,333	5/6/11
Maria Unitran	\$4,000	3/5/11
Maria Huitron	\$4,000	3/3/11
	\$3,000 \$1,495	5/20/11
Ramon and Cristina Zavala	\$3,500	7/17/10
Jose F. Lopez	\$200	1/20/11
5000 1. Дород	\$1,033	1/22/11
	\$1,333	2/16/2011
	\$1,333	3/20/11

Pedro and Valentin Palacios	\$1,500	10/18/10
	\$1,485	11/10/10
	\$195	1/9/11
Martin Pena	\$2,500	4/1/11
Walter Tolka	\$1,500	4/24/11
Pedro and Socorro Cruz	\$2,000	1/26/11
Victor and Maria Lira	\$1,000	2/18/11
Victor and management	\$1,359	3/3/11
	\$500	3/8/11
Ana Magana	\$2,000	2/26/11
Israel Calderon	\$3,000	3/22/10
	\$2,400	4/22/10
	\$1,600	5/22/10
Eugenio Rios	\$6,250	8/6/10
Maria Barraza	\$1,995	3/23/10
	\$1,300	4/23/10
	\$299	9/15/11
Luz Padilla	\$1,000	3/29/11
	\$1,000	4/15/11
	\$1,000	5/5/11
Gutierrez	\$2,000	2/16/11
Anna Maria Moreno	\$500	1/11/11
	\$500	1/20/11
	\$600	1/28/11
	\$339	6/30/11
Jose Lopez	\$100	6/29/11
	\$1,700	7/29/11
Jose Barrera	\$500	5/13/11
	\$1,039	6/6/11
Oscar Alvarez	\$800	6/7/11
	\$575 ·	7/711
	\$675	8/7/11

Angel Nanez	\$100	4/22/11
	\$1,900	4/29/11
	\$360	8/8/11
Elizabeth Santibanez	\$200	7/18/11
	\$600	7/23/11
	\$600	7/26/11
	\$359	7/29/11

(Do not write above this line.)		
In the Matter of: Vivian C. San Jose	Case numbe 10-O-06759	• •
	SIGNATURE OF TI	
By their signatures below, recitations and each of the	the parties and their counsel, as app terms and conditions of this Stipulat	licable, signify their agreement with each of the ion Re Facts, Conclusions of Law, and Disposition.
4/30/12	ARMOU	Vivian C. San Jose
5/9//C	Respondents Signature	Print Name  David A. Clare
Date	Respondent's Counsel Signature	Print Name
5.15.12	D'AS	Timothy G. Byer
Date	Deputy Tries Counsel's Signature	Print Name

(Do not write at	bove this line.)		
In the Matte Vivian C.		Case Number(s): 10-O-06759	
	ACTUAL SUSP	ENSION ORDER	
Finding the s	stipulation to be fair to the parties and that it ad ismissal of counts/charges, if any, is GRANTEI	lequately protects the public, IT IS ORDERED that the Distribution without prejudice, and:	
	The stipulated facts and disposition are APP Supreme Court.	ROVED and the DISCIPLINE RECOMMENDED to the	
×	The stipulated facts and disposition are APPROVED AS MODIFIED as set forth below, and the DISCIPLINE IS RECOMMENDED to the Supreme Court.		
	All Hearing dates are vacated.		
On page unneces	e 5 of the stipulation, the " $X$ " in the box ne ssary.	xt to paragraph E.(1) is deleted as	
On page	e 19 of the stipulation, the name "Gutierrez	" is amended to read "Ericka Gutierrez."	
within 15 day stipulation. (\$	ys after service of this order, is granted; or 2) th See rule 5.58(E) & (F), Rules of Procedure.) <b>TI</b>	s: 1) a motion to withdraw or modify the stipulation, filed his court modifies or further modifies the approved he effective date of this disposition is the effective date fter file date. (See rule 9.18(a), California Rules of	
5/:	22/12	maldif. In	

Date

DONALD F. MILES
Judge of the State Bar Court

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

[Rules Proc. of State Bar; Rule 5.27(B); Code Civ. Proc., § 1013a(4)]

I am a Case Administrator of the State Bar Court of California. I am over the age of eighteen and not a party to the within proceeding. Pursuant to standard court practice, in the City and County of Los Angeles, on May 22, 2012, I deposited a true copy of the following document(s):

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING

in a sealed envelope for collection and mailing on that date as follows:

by first-class mail, with postage thereon fully prepaid, through the United States Postal Service at Los Angeles, California, addressed as follows:

DAVID ALAN CLARE
DAVID A CLARE, ATTORNEY AT LAW
444 W OCEAN BLVD STE 800
LONG BEACH, CA 90802

by interoffice mail through a facility regularly maintained by the State Bar of California addressed as follows:

TIMOTHY BYER, Enforcement, Los Angeles

I hereby certify that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed in Los Angeles, California, on May 22, 2012.

Rose Luthi

Case Administrator State Bar Court