# State Bar Court of California **Hearing Department** San Francisco

**ACTUAL SUSPENSION** Counsel For The State Bar Case Number(s): For Court use only 12-O-17668-LMA Manuel Jimenez **PUBLIC MATTER Senior Trial Counsel** 180 Howard Street San Francisco, CA 94105-1639 FII FD (415) 538-2288 Bar # 218234 MAR 2 5 2014 Counsel For Respondent STATE BAR COURT CLERK'S OFFICE lan B. Kelley SAN FRANCISCO 885 Bryant Street, Suite 202 San Francico, CA 94103 Submitted to: Assigned Judge Bar # 215393 STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND In the Matter of: DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING **EDWARD MATHIEU HIGGINBOTHAM ACTUAL SUSPENSION** Bar # 231636 □ PREVIOUS STIPULATION REJECTED A Member of the State Bar of California

Note: All information required by this form and any additional information which cannot be provided in the space provided, must be set forth in an attachment to this stipulation under specific headings, e.g., "Facts," "Dismissals," "Conclusions of Law," "Supporting Authority," etc.

# A. Parties' Acknowledgments:

(Respondent)

- Respondent is a member of the State Bar of California, admitted June 15, 2004. (1)
- (2) The parties agree to be bound by the factual stipulations contained herein even if conclusions of law or disposition are rejected or changed by the Supreme Court.
- All investigations or proceedings listed by case number in the caption of this stipulation are entirely resolved by (3) this stipulation and are deemed consolidated. Dismissed charge(s)/count(s) are listed under "Dismissals." The stipulation consists of 11 pages, not including the order.
- A statement of acts or omissions acknowledged by Respondent as cause or causes for discipline is included (4) under "Facts."
- (5) Conclusions of law, drawn from and specifically referring to the facts are also included under "Conclusions of

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(Do n	ot write	above this line.)				
(6)	The "Su	he parties must include supporting authority for the recommended level of discipline under the heading Supporting Authority."				
(7)		more than 30 days prior to the filing of this stipulation, Respondent has been advised in writing of any nding investigation/proceeding not resolved by this stipulation, except for criminal investigations.				
(8)	Payment of Disciplinary Costs—Respondent acknowledges the provisions of Bus. & Prof. Code §§6086.10 & 6140.7. (Check one option only):					
		relief is obtained per rule 5.130, Rules of Procedure.				
ľ		evating Circumstances [Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional onduct, standards 1.2(f) & 1.5]. Facts supporting aggravating circumstances are red.				
(1)	□ (a)	Prior record of discipline  State Bar Court case # of prior case				
	(b)	☐ Date prior discipline effective				
	(c)	Rules of Professional Conduct/ State Bar Act violations:				
	(d)	☐ Degree of prior discipline				
	(e)	☐ If Respondent has two or more incidents of prior discipline, use space provided below.				
(2)		<b>Dishonesty:</b> Respondent's misconduct was intentional, surrounded by, or followed by bad faith, dishonesty, concealment, overreaching or other violations of the State Bar Act or Rules of Professional Conduct.				
(3)		<b>Trust Violation:</b> Trust funds or property were involved and Respondent refused or was unable to act to the client or person who was the object of the misconduct for improper conduct toward said funds or property.				
(4)	$\boxtimes$	Harm: Respondent's misconduct harmed significantly a client, the public or the administration of justice See attachment at page 8.				
(5)		<b>Indifference:</b> Respondent demonstrated indifference toward rectification of or atonement for the consequences of his or her misconduct.				
(6)		<b>Lack of Cooperation:</b> Respondent displayed a lack of candor and cooperation to victims of his/her misconduct or to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation or proceedings.				
(7)	$\boxtimes$	<b>Multiple/Pattern of Misconduct:</b> Respondent's current misconduct evidences multiple acts of wrongdoin or demonstrates a pattern of misconduct. <b>See attachment at page 8.</b>				

(Do no	ot write	e above this line.)				
(8)		Restitution: Respondent failed to make restitution.				
(9)		No aggravating circumstances are involved.				
Addi	Additional aggravating circumstances:					
	C. Mitigating Circumstances [see standards 1.2(g) & 1.6]. Facts supporting mitigating circumstances are required.					
(1)		<b>No Prior Discipline:</b> Respondent has no prior record of discipline over many years of practice coupled with present misconduct which is not deemed serious.				
(2)		No Harm: Respondent did not harm the client, the public, or the administration of justice.				
(3)		Candor/Cooperation: Respondent displayed spontaneous candor and cooperation with the victims of his/her misconduct and to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation and proceedings.				
(4)		<b>Remorse:</b> Respondent promptly took objective steps spontaneously demonstrating remorse and recognition of the wrongdoing, which steps were designed to timely atone for any consequences of his/her misconduct.				
(5)		<b>Restitution:</b> Respondent paid \$ on in restitution to without the threat or force of disciplinary, civil or criminal proceedings.				
(6)		<b>Delay:</b> These disciplinary proceedings were excessively delayed. The delay is not attributable to Respondent and the delay prejudiced him/her.				
(7)		Good Faith: Respondent acted with a good faith belief that was honestly held and reasonable.				
(8)		<b>Emotional/Physical Difficulties:</b> At the time of the stipulated act or acts of professional misconduct Respondent suffered extreme emotional difficulties or physical or mental disabilities which expert testimony would establish was directly responsible for the misconduct. The difficulties or disabilities were not the product of any illegal conduct by the member, such as illegal drug or substance abuse, and the difficulties or disabilities no longer pose a risk that Respondent will commit misconduct.				
(9)		<b>Severe Financial Stress:</b> At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered from severe financial stress which resulted from circumstances not reasonably foreseeable or which were beyond his/her control and which were directly responsible for the misconduct.				
(10)		<b>Family Problems:</b> At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered extreme difficulties in his/her personal life which were other than emotional or physical in nature.				
(11)	$\boxtimes$	Good Character: Respondent's extraordinarily good character is attested to by a wide range of references in the legal and general communities who are aware of the full extent of his/her misconduct. See attachment at page 8.				
(12)		<b>Rehabilitation:</b> Considerable time has passed since the acts of professional misconduct occurred followed by convincing proof of subsequent rehabilitation.				
(13)		No mitigating circumstances are involved.				

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		.:		ng circumstances:
٠	P	retria	al Stip	ulation - see attachment at page 8.
D. C	Disc	iplin	e:	
(1) Stayed Suspension:			uspension:	
	(a)	$\boxtimes$	Res	pondent must be suspended from the practice of law for a period of <b>two years</b> .
		i.		and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.2(c)(1) Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
		ii.		and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
		iii.		and until Respondent does the following:
	(b)	$\boxtimes$	The	above-referenced suspension is stayed.
(2)	$\boxtimes$	Probation:		
				oust be placed on probation for a period of <b>two years</b> , which will commence upon the effective preme Court order in this matter. (See rule 9.18, California Rules of Court)
(3) 🔀 Actual Suspension:		spension:		
	(a)	$\boxtimes$		pondent must be actually suspended from the practice of law in the State of California for a period <b>days</b> .
		i.		and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.2(c)(1), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct
		ii.		and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
		iii.		and until Respondent does the following:
E. A	۱ddi	tion	al Co	onditions of Probation:
(1)	$\boxtimes$	he/s	he pro	dent is actually suspended for two years or more, he/she must remain actually suspended until oves to the State Bar Court his/her rehabilitation, fitness to practice, and learning and ability in the w, pursuant to standard 1.2(c)(1), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
(2)	$\boxtimes$			e probation period, Respondent must comply with the provisions of the State Bar Act and Rules of

(3)

Professional Conduct.

purposes, as prescribed by section 6002.1 of the Business and Professions Code.

☑ Within ten (10) days of any change, Respondent must report to the Membership Records Office of the

information, including current office address and telephone number, or other address for State Bar

State Bar and to the Office of Probation of the State Bar of California ("Office of Probation"), all changes of

(DO III	N. AALIFE	e above	tills lifte.)				
(4) 		Within thirty (30) days from the effective date of discipline, Respondent must contact the Office of Probatic and schedule a meeting with Respondent's assigned probation deputy to discuss these terms and conditions of probation. Upon the direction of the Office of Probation, Respondent must meet with the probation deputy either in-person or by telephone. During the period of probation, Respondent must promptly meet with the probation deputy as directed and upon request.  Respondent must submit written quarterly reports to the Office of Probation on each January 10, April 10, July 10, and October 10 of the period of probation. Under penalty of perjury, Respondent must state whether Respondent has complied with the State Bar Act, the Rules of Professional Conduct, and all conditions of probation during the preceding calendar quarter. Respondent must also state whether there					
		curre		st report wou	e State Bar Court and if so, the case number and all cover less than 30 days, that report must be ended period.		
		In ad twent	dition to all quarterly reports, a final re ty (20) days before the last day of the	eport, conta period of p	ining the same information, is due no earlier than robation and no later than the last day of probation.		
(6)		Respondent must be assigned a probation monitor. Respondent must promptly review the terms and conditions of probation with the probation monitor to establish a manner and schedule of compliance. During the period of probation, Respondent must furnish to the monitor such reports as may be requested in addition to the quarterly reports required to be submitted to the Office of Probation. Respondent must cooperate fully with the probation monitor.					
(7)	$\boxtimes$	Subject to assertion of applicable privileges, Respondent must answer fully, promptly and truthfully any inquiries of the Office of Probation and any probation monitor assigned under these conditions which are directed to Respondent personally or in writing relating to whether Respondent is complying or has complied with the probation conditions.					
(8)	$\boxtimes$	Within one (1) year of the effective date of the discipline herein, Respondent must provide to the Office of Probation satisfactory proof of attendance at a session of the Ethics School, and passage of the test gives at the end of that session.					
			No Ethics School recommended. R	leason:	•		
(9)		Respondent must comply with all conditions of probation imposed in the underlying criminal matter and must so declare under penalty of perjury in conjunction with any quarterly report to be filed with the Office of Probation.					
(10)	(10)		The following conditions are attached hereto and incorporated:				
			Substance Abuse Conditions		Law Office Management Conditions		
			Medical Conditions	, $\square$	Financial Conditions		
F. C	the	r Cor	nditions Negotiated by the Pa	arties:			
(1)		Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination: Respondent must provide proof of passage of the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination ("MPRE"), administered by the National Conference of Bar Examiners, to the Office of Probation during the period of actual suspension or within one year, whichever period is longer. Failure to pass the MPRE results in actual suspension without further hearing until passage. But see rule 9.10(b), California Rules of Court, and rule 5.162(A) & (E), Rules of Procedure.					
			No MPRE recommended. Reason:	•			

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(2)		Rule 9.20, California Rules of Court: Respondent must comply with the requirements of rule 9.20, California Rules of Court, and perform the acts specified in subdivisions (a) and (c) of that rule within 30 and 40 calendar days, respectively, after the effective date of the Supreme Court's Order in this matter.	
(3)		Conditional Rule 9.20, California Rules of Court: If Respondent remains actually suspended for 90 days or more, he/she must comply with the requirements of rule 9.20, California Rules of Court, and perform the acts specified in subdivisions (a) and (c) of that rule within 120 and 130 calendar days, respectively, after the effective date of the Supreme Court's Order in this matter.	
(4)		<b>Credit for Interim Suspension [conviction referral cases only]:</b> Respondent will be credited for the period of his/her interim suspension toward the stipulated period of actual suspension. Date of commencement of interim suspension:	
(5)		Other Conditions:	

### **ATTACHMENT TO**

### STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION

IN THE MATTER OF:

EDWARD MATHIEU HIGGINBOTHAM

CASE NUMBER:

12-0-17668

#### FACTS AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW.

Respondent admits that the following facts are true and that he is culpable of violations of the specified statutes and/or Rules of Professional Conduct.

## Case No. 12-O-17668 (Complainant: Wardah Mohsen)

#### **FACTS**:

- 1. On January 8, 2008, Wardah Mohsen ("Mohsen") had dental work performed by her dentist. Subsequently, Mohsen had complications from the work performed.
- 2. In August 2008, Mohsen employed Respondent to litigate a dental malpractice claim. At the time of hire, Mohsen paid Respondent \$1,250 in advanced fees. Respondent was aware that the statute of limitations in Mohsen's case expired in August 2011.
  - 3. On September 20, 2008, Respondent sent a demand letter to the dentist's insurance company.
- 4. On October 21, 2008, Respondent resent the September 20, 2008 demand letter to the dentist's insurance company.
- 5. Thereafter, Respondent failed to perform any other work on the matter. Respondent provided no services of value to Mohsen.
- 6. On May 3, 2011, Respondent sent an email to Mohsen in which he falsely claimed the case had settled, that Respondent had previously sent a settlement agreement to Mohsen, that the failure to return the agreement held up delivery of a settlement check, and that a settlement check would arrive soon. At the time Respondent made those statements, he knew they were false.
- 7. On June 1, 2011, Respondent sent an email to Mohsen falsely stating that a settlement check should arrive in 10 days. At the time Respondent made that statement, he knew it was false.
  - 8. Respondent did not filed a complaint within the statute of limitations.
- 9. On November 19, 2011, Respondent sent an email to Mohsen falsely stating that Respondent had received a call from an insurance company attorney who informed Respondent that a settlement check was in the mail. At the time Respondent made those statements, he knew they were false.

- 10. On January 12, 2012, Respondent sent an email to Mohsen falsely stating that Respondent's office had received a settlement check. At the time Respondent made that statement, he knew it was false.
- 11. On February 6, 2012, Respondent sent an email to Mohsen falsely stating that two insurance companies each sent a settlement check. At the time Respondent made that statement, he knew it was false.
- 12. On February 14, 2012, Respondent sent Mohsen a cashier's check for \$6,000, and falsely represented it as a settlement check from the dentist's insurance company. In truth and in fact, Respondent never settled the matter. Instead, he issued the \$6,000 check from his own funds to cover up his inaction. At the time Respondent misrepresented the check as a settlement check, he knew the statement was false.

#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

- 13. By failing to do any work on Mohsen's case after October 21, 2008, Respondent intentionally, recklessly, or repeatedly failed to perform legal services with competence in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-110(A).
- 14. By sending emails to Mohsen on May 3, 2011, June 1, 2011, November 19, 2011, January 12, 2012 and February 6, 2012, in which he intentionally falsely stated that he was either waiting for, or had received a settlement check, and by sending a cashier's check and misrepresenting it as settlement proceeds, Respondent committed acts involving moral turpitude, dishonesty or corruption in willful violation of Business and Professions Code section 6106.

#### AGGRAVATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

Harm (Std. 1.5(f)): Respondent caused significant harm failing to preserve the period of limitations on Mohsen's dental malpractice claim, and thereby causing her to lose her right to pursue a dental malpractice claim.

Multiple Acts of Misconduct (Std. 1.5(b)): Respondent committed seven acts of misconduct, in a client, demonstrating multiple acts of misconduct.

#### MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

Good Character (Std. 1.6(f)): Respondent provided 15 declarations and three letters from members in the legal and general communities, who were aware of Respondent's misconduct and attested to his extraordinary good character.

**Pretrial Stipulation:** Respondent is entitled to mitigation for entering into a stipulation with the Office of Chief Trial Counsel prior to trial in the above referenced disciplinary matters, thereby saving State Bar Court time and resources. (*In the Matter of Downey* (Review Dept. 2009) 5 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 151, 156; *In the Matter of Van Sickle* (Review Dept. 2006) 4 Cal. State Bar Ct. Rptr. 980, 993-994.)

#### AUTHORITIES SUPPORTING DISCIPLINE.

The Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct "set forth a means for determining the appropriate disciplinary sanction in a particular case and to ensure consistency across cases dealing with similar misconduct and surrounding circumstances." (Rules Proc. of State Bar, tit. IV, Stds. for Atty. Sanctions for Prof. Misconduct, std. 1.1. All further references to Standards are to this source.) The Standards help fulfill the primary purposes of discipline, which include: protection of the public, the courts and the legal profession; maintenance of the highest professional standards; and preservation of public confidence in the legal profession. (See std. 1.1; *In re Morse* (1995) 11 Cal.4th 184, 205.)

Although not binding, the standards are entitled to "great weight" and should be followed "whenever possible" in determining level of discipline. (In re Silverton (2005) 36 Cal.4th 81, 92, quoting In re Brown (1995) 12 Cal.4th 205, 220 and In re Young (1989) 49 Cal.3d 257, 267, fn. 11.) Adherence to the standards in the great majority of cases serves the valuable purpose of eliminating disparity and assuring consistency, that is, the imposition of similar attorney discipline for instances of similar attorney misconduct. (In re Naney (1990) 51 Cal.3d 186, 190.) If a recommendation is at the high end or low end of a Standard, an explanation must be given as to how the recommendation was reached. (Std. 1.1.) "Any disciplinary recommendation that deviates from the Standards must include clear reasons for the departure." (Std. 1.1; Blair v. State Bar (1989) 49 Cal.3d 762, 776, fn. 5.)

In determining whether to impose a sanction greater or less than that specified in a given Standard, in addition to the factors set forth in the specific Standard, consideration is to be given to the primary purposes of discipline; the balancing of all aggravating and mitigating circumstances; the type of misconduct at issue; whether the client, public, legal system or profession was harmed; and the member's willingness and ability to conform to ethical responsibilities in the future. (Stds. 1.7(b) and (c).)

Respondent admits to committing seven acts of professional misconduct. Standard 1.7(a) requires that where a Respondent "commits two or more acts of misconduct and the Standards specify different sanctions for each act, the most severe sanction must be imposed."

The most severe sanction applicable to Respondent's misconduct is found in Standard 2.7, which applies to Respondent's violations of Business and Professions Code section 6106.

Standard 2.7 provides that disbarment or actual suspension is appropriate for an act of moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, corruption or concealment of a material fact. The degree of sanction depends on the magnitude of the misconduct and the extent to which the misconduct harmed or misled the victim and related to the member's practice of law.

Analyzed under the standards, the misconduct which Respondent committed is limited to an individual client matter. Respondent failed to perform on Mohsen's dental malpractice matter and misrepresented to his client that he had settled the matter. Respondent's misconduct culminated in him sending Mohsen a \$6,000 cashier's check and misrepresenting it as settlement proceeds. Respondent's misconduct was serious and related to the practice of law. This case is aggravated by multiple acts of misconduct and significant harm caused to Respondent's client. Yet, Respondent has significant mitigation, including the fact that he entered into a pretrial stipulation and has submitted evidence of good character. While Respondent's misconduct is serious because it resulted in Mohsen losing her cause of action, it is noted that Respondent paid \$6,000 out of pocket, to Mohsen, before the State Bar became involved. Although Respondent does not have a prior record of discipline, Respondent only practiced for approximately four

years before his misconduct started. The short duration of his discipline free practice prevents Respondent from receiving mitigation for no prior record of discipline. On balance, a disciplinary disposition in the midrange of standard 2.7 is appropriate.

Balancing the facts of this case, the applicable Standards, and the aggravating and mitigating circumstances, a 60-day actual suspension with a two-year probationary period will serve the purposes of attorney discipline.

A 60-day suspension is also supported by case law. In *Drociak v. State Bar* (1991) 52 Cal.3d 1085, the Supreme Court adopted the Review Department's recommendation of a 30-day actual suspension on an attorney found culpable of moral turpitude, among other charges, because he answered and attached a pre-signed client verification to interrogatories after his client had already died. The Court found the Drociak's 25 years of discipline free practice commendable, but noted that it did not warrant deviating from the recommended discipline. Respondent's misconduct is more serious and there is less mitigation. Therefore a higher level of discipline is appropriate.

#### COSTS OF DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

Respondent acknowledges that the Office of the Chief Trial Counsel has informed Respondent that as of February 12, 2014, the prosecution costs in this matter are \$5,625.18. Respondent further acknowledges that should this stipulation be rejected or should relief from the stipulation be granted, the costs in this matter may increase due to the cost of further proceedings.

#### **EXCLUSION FROM MCLE CREDIT**

Pursuant to rule 3201, Respondent may <u>not</u> receive MCLE credit for completion of State Bar Ethics School. (Rules Proc. of State Bar, rule 3201.)

(Do not write above this line.)

In the Matter of: EDWARD MATHIEW HIGGINBOTHAM	Case number(s): 12-O-17668

# SIGNATURE OF THE PARTIES

By their signatures below, the parties and their counsel, as applicable, signify their agreement with each of the recitations and each of the terms and conditions of this Stipulation Re Facts, Conclusions of Law, and Disposition.

March 13, 2014	dward a. Hills	Edward M. Higginbotham
Date	Respondent's Signature	Print Name
March ( , 2014		Ian B. Kelley
Date	Respondent's Counsel Signature	Print Name
March 14, 2014	MAT	Manuel Jimenez
Date	Deputy Trial Counsel's Signature	Print Name

(Do not write a	bove this line.)	
In the Matt	er of: D MATHIEU HIGGINBOTHAM	Case Number(s): 12-O-17668-LMA
	ACTUAL SUSP	ENSION ORDER
Finding the requested d	stipulation to be fair to the parties and that it ad ismissal of counts/charges, if any, is GRANTEI	equately protects the public, IT IS ORDERED that the D without prejudice, and:
	The stipulated facts and disposition are APP Supreme Court.	ROVED and the DISCIPLINE RECOMMENDED to the
$\boxtimes$	The stipulated facts and disposition are APP DISCIPLINE IS RECOMMENDED to the Sup	ROVED AS MODIFIED as set forth below, and the preme Court.
	All Hearing dates are vacated.	
1. On page	e 4, delete the "x" from the box next to para	graph E(1).
within 15 day stipulation. ( of the Supre	ys after service of this order, is granted; or 2) th See rule 5.58(E) & (F), Rules of Procedure.) <b>TI</b>	s: 1) a motion to withdraw or modify the stipulation, filed his court modifies or further modifies the approved he effective date of this disposition is the effective date fter file date. (See rule 9.18(a), California Rules of
court.) Ma	urch 25,2014 Ca	t E. McEllmy
Date	PATE	McELROY of the State Bar Court

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

[Rules Proc. of State Bar; Rule 5.27(B); Code Civ. Proc., § 1013a(4)]

I am a Case Administrator of the State Bar Court of California. I am over the age of eighteen and not a party to the within proceeding. Pursuant to standard court practice, in the City and County of San Francisco, on March 25, 2014, I deposited a true copy of the following document(s):

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING

in a sealed envelope for collection and mailing on that date as follows:

by first-class mail, with postage thereon fully prepaid, through the United States Postal Service at San Francisco, California, addressed as follows:

IAN B. KELLEY LAW OFC IAN B KELLEY 885 BRYANT ST 2FL SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103

by interoffice mail through a facility regularly maintained by the State Bar of California addressed as follows:

MANUEL JIMENEZ, Enforcement, San Francisco

I hereby certify that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed in San Francisco, California, on March 25, 2014.

Mazie Yip

Case Administrator State Bar Court