State Bar Court of California **Hearing Department** Los Angeles STAYED SUSPENSION For Court use only Counsel For The State Bar Case Number(s): 13-0-13539 13-0-13540 Elizabeth Stine PUBLIC MATTER **Deputy Trial Counsel** 845 S. Figueroa Street Los Angeles, CA 90017 (213) 765-1342 FILED Bar # 256839 MAR 05 2014 STATE BAR COURT In Pro Per Respondent CLERK'S OFFICE Saqib A. Zuberi LOS ANGELES 838 N. Garey Avenue Pomona, CA 91767 (866) 324-3488 Submitted to: Settlement Judge Bar # 273389 STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND **DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING** In the Matter of: SAQIB A. ZUBERI STAYED SUSPENSION; NO ACTUAL SUSPENSION Bar # 273389 ☑ PREVIOUS STIPULATION REJECTED A Member of the State Bar of California (Respondent)

Note: All information required by this form and any additional information which cannot be provided in the space provided, must be set forth in an attachment to this stipulation under specific headings, e.g., "Facts," "Dismissals," "Conclusions of Law," "Supporting Authority," etc.

A. Parties' Acknowledgments:

- Respondent is a member of the State Bar of California, admitted December 1, 2010. (1)
- The parties agree to be bound by the factual stipulations contained herein even if conclusions of law or (2) disposition are rejected or changed by the Supreme Court.
- All investigations or proceedings listed by case number in the caption of this stipulation are entirely resolved by (3) this stipulation and are deemed consolidated. Dismissed charge(s)/count(s) are listed under "Dismissals." The stipulation consists of 11 pages, not including the order.
- A statement of acts or omissions acknowledged by Respondent as cause or causes for discipline is included (4) under "Facts."
- Conclusions of law, drawn from and specifically referring to the facts are also included under "Conclusions of (5)

(Effective January 1, 2014)

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12011	J. 1111C			
(6)		parties must include supporting authority for the recommended level of discipline under the heading pporting Authority."		
(7)	No per	more than 30 days prior to the filing of this stipulation, Respondent has been advised in writing of any ding investigation/proceeding not resolved by this stipulation, except for criminal investigations.		
(8)		ment of Disciplinary Costs—Respondent acknowledges the provisions of Bus. & Prof. Code §§6086.10 & 0.7. (Check one option only):		
		Costs are added to membership fee for calendar year following effective date of discipline. Costs are to be paid in equal amounts prior to February 1 for the following membership years: two (2) billing cycles commencing 2015 . (Hardship, special circumstances or other good cause per rule 5.132 Rules of Procedure). If Respondent fails to pay any installment as described above, or as may be modified by the State Bar Court, the remaining balance is due and payable immediately. Costs are waived in part as set forth in a separate attachment entitled "Partial Waiver of Costs". Costs are entirely waived.		
Mis	Aggr con- uire	ravating Circumstances [Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional duct, standards 1.2(f) & 1.5]. Facts supporting aggravating circumstances are d.		
(1)		Prior record of discipline		
	(a)	☐ State Bar Court case # of prior case		
	(b)	☐ Date prior discipline effective		
	(c)	Rules of Professional Conduct/ State Bar Act violations:		
	(d)	☐ Degree of prior discipline		
	(e)	If Respondent has two or more incidents of prior discipline, use space provided below or a separate attachment entitled "Prior Discipline.		
(2)		Dishonesty: Respondent's misconduct was intentional, surrounded by, or followed by bad faith, dishonesty, concealment, overreaching or other violations of the State Bar Act or Rules of Professional Conduct.		
(3)		Trust Violation: Trust funds or property were involved and Respondent refused or was unable to account to the client or person who was the object of the misconduct for improper conduct toward said funds or property.		
(4)	\boxtimes	Harm: Respondent's misconduct harmed significantly a client, the public or the administration of justice. See Attachment on page 8.		
(5)		Indifference: Respondent demonstrated indifference toward rectification of or atonement for the consequences of his or her misconduct.		
(6)		Lack of Cooperation: Respondent displayed a lack of candor and cooperation to victims of his/her misconduct or to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation or proceedings.		
(7)	\boxtimes	Multiple/Pattern of Misconduct: Respondent's current misconduct evidences multiple acts of wrongdoing or demonstrates a pattern of misconduct. See Attachment on page 8.		

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(8)		Restitution: Respondent failed to make restitution.			
(9)		No aggravating circumstances are involved.			
Add	Additional aggravating circumstances				
C. Mitigating Circumstances [see standards 1.2(g) & 1.6]. Facts supporting mitigating circumstances are required.					
(1)		No Prior Discipline: Respondent has no prior record of discipline over many years of practice coupled with present misconduct which is not deemed serious.			
(2)		No Harm: Respondent did not harm the client, the public, or the administration of justice.			
(3)		Candor/Cooperation: Respondent displayed spontaneous candor and cooperation with the victims of his/her misconduct and to the State Bar during disciplinary investigation and proceedings.			
(4)		Remorse: Respondent promptly took objective steps spontaneously demonstrating remorse and recognition of the wrongdoing, which steps were designed to timely atone for any consequences of his/her misconduct.			
(5)		Restitution: Respondent paid \$ on in restitution to without the threat or force of disciplinary, civil or criminal proceedings.			
(6)		Delay: These disciplinary proceedings were excessively delayed. The delay is not attributable to Respondent and the delay prejudiced him/her.			
(7)		Good Faith: Respondent acted with a good faith belief that was honestly held and reasonable.			
(8)		Emotional/Physical Difficulties: At the time of the stipulated act or acts of professional misconduct Respondent suffered extreme emotional difficulties or physical or mental disabilities which expert testimony would establish was directly responsible for the misconduct. The difficulties or disabilities were not the product of any illegal conduct by the member, such as illegal drug or substance abuse, and the difficulties or disabilities no longer pose a risk that Respondent will commit misconduct.			
(9)		Severe Financial Stress: At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered from severe financial stress which resulted from circumstances not reasonably foreseeable or which were beyond his/her control and which were directly responsible for the misconduct.			
(10)		Family Problems: At the time of the misconduct, Respondent suffered extreme difficulties in his/her personal life which were other than emotional or physical in nature.			
(11)		Good Character: Respondent's extraordinarily good character is attested to by a wide range of references in the legal and general communities who are aware of the full extent of his/her misconduct.			
(12)		Rehabilitation: Considerable time has passed since the acts of professional misconduct occurred followed by subsequent rehabilitation.			
(13)		No mitigating circumstances are involved.			

Additional mitigating circumstances

See Attachment on page 8.

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D. Discipline:				
(1)	\boxtimes	Stay	ed Su	spension:
	(a)	\boxtimes	Resp	condent must be suspended from the practice of law for a period of one (1) year.
		i.		and until Respondent shows proof satisfactory to the State Bar Court of rehabilitation and present fitness to practice and present learning and ability in the law pursuant to standard 1.2(c)(1), Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct.
		ii.		and until Respondent pays restitution as set forth in the Financial Conditions form attached to this stipulation.
		iii.		and until Respondent does the following:
	The	e abov	e-refe	erenced suspension is stayed.
(2)		Prob	ation	:
	Res of t	sponde he Su	ent is preme	placed on probation for a period of two (2) years , which will commence upon the effective date Court order in this matter. (See rule 9.18 California Rules of Court.)
E. A	\ddi1	tiona	l Co	nditions of Probation:
(1)	\boxtimes	Durin Profe	ng the	probation period, Respondent must comply with the provisions of the State Bar Act and Rules of al Conduct.
(2)		Within ten (10) days of any change, Respondent must report to the Membership Records Office of the State Bar and to the Office of Probation of the State Bar of California ("Office of Probation"), all changes of information, including current office address and telephone number, or other address for State Bar purposes, as prescribed by section 6002.1 of the Business and Professions Code.		
(3)		Within thirty (30) days from the effective date of discipline, Respondent must contact the Office of Probatic and schedule a meeting with Respondent's assigned probation deputy to discuss these terms and conditions of probation. Upon the direction of the Office of Probation, Respondent must meet with the probation deputy either in-person or by telephone. During the period of probation, Respondent must promptly meet with the probation deputy as directed and upon request.		
(4)	Respondent must submit written quarterly reports to the Office of Probation on each January 10, Apri July 10, and October 10 of the period of probation. Under penalty of perjury, Respondent must state whether Respondent has complied with the State Bar Act, the Rules of Professional Conduct, and all conditions of probation during the preceding calendar quarter. Respondent must also state whether the areany proceedings pending against him or her in the State Bar Court and if so, the case number and current status of that proceeding. If the first report would cover less than 30 days, that report must be submitted on the next quarter date, and cover the extended period.			
				to all quarterly reports, a final report, containing the same information, is due no earlier than days before the last day of the period of probation and no later than the last day of probation.
(5)		condi During in add	tions o g the _l dition t	at must be assigned a probation monitor. Respondent must promptly review the terms and of probation with the probation monitor to establish a manner and schedule of compliance. period of probation, Respondent must furnish to the monitor such reports as may be requested, to the quarterly reports required to be submitted to the Office of Probation. Respondent must fully with the probation monitor.

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(6)						
(7)		Within one (1) year of the effective date of the discipline herein, Respondent must provide to the Offi Probation satisfactory proof of attendance at a session of the State Bar Ethics School, and passage test given at the end of that session.				
			No Ethics School recommended. Reas	son:	•	
(8)		must	Respondent must comply with all conditions of probation imposed in the underlying criminal matter and must so declare under penalty of perjury in conjunction with any quarterly report to be filed with the Office of Probation.			
(9)		The fo	ollowing conditions are attached hereto	and inco	rporated:	
			Substance Abuse Conditions		Law Office Management Conditions	
			Medical Conditions		Financial Conditions	
F. C	Othe	r Con	ditions Negotiated by the Partic	es:		
(1)		Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination: Respondent must provide proof of passage the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination ("MPRE"), administered by the National Conference of Bar Examiners, to the Office of Probation within one year. Failure to pass the MPRE results in actual suspension without further hearing until passage. But see rule 9.10(b), Califo Rules of Court, and rule 5.162(A) & (E), Rules of Procedure. No MPRE recommended. Reason:			on ("MPRE"), administered by the National tion within one year. Failure to pass the MPRE ring until passage. But see rule 9.10(b), California	
(2)		Oth	er Conditions:			
				;		

ATTACHMENT TO

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION

IN THE MATTER OF:

SAQIB A. ZUBERI

CASE NUMBERS:

13-O-13539 & 13-O-13540

FACTS AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW.

Respondent admits that the following facts are true and that he is culpable of violations of the specified statutes and/or Rules of Professional Conduct.

Case No. 13-O-13539 (Complainant: Leticia Lopez)

FACTS:

- 1. On June 14, 2012, Leticia Lopez went to Respondent seeking legal advice on an immigration matter. Ms. Lopez signed a retainer agreement to hire Respondent and paid Respondent \$3,000 in advanced fees.
- 2. In October 2012, Ms. Lopez contacted Respondent and advised him that she wanted to cancel the contract due to the illness of her uncle. Respondent had not earned all the fees and agreed to provide Ms. Lopez a refund. Respondent thereafter did not refund any money to Ms. Lopez.
- 3. On July 15, 2013 and July 30, 2013, a State Bar investigator mailed letters to Respondent requesting that he respond in writing to specified allegations of misconduct under investigation in connection with Ms. Lopez' complaint by July 29, 2013 and August 13, 2013, respectively. Respondent received the letters but did not respond or otherwise cooperate in the investigation.
- 4. On December 4, 2013, over a year after the request for a refund was made by Ms. Lopez and after the commencement of a State Bar complaint, Respondent refunded \$3,000 to Ms. Lopez.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

- 5. By failing to refund \$3,000 to Ms. Lopez until December 4, 2013, Respondent failed to promptly refund unearned fees, in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-700(D)(2).
- 6. By failing to respond to the investigator's letters, Respondent failed to cooperate and participate in a disciplinary investigation pending against him in willful violation of Business and Professions Code section 6068(i).

Case No. 13-O-13540 (Complainant: Zaibunnisa Rizwi)

FACTS:

- 7. On August 15, 2012, Zaibunnisa Rizwi went to Respondent seeking legal advice in a civil dispute with her brother and her brother's wife. Ms. Rizwi signed a retainer agreement to hire Respondent and paid Respondent \$7,500 in advanced fees.
- 8. On February 4, 2013, Ms. Rizwi cancelled Respondent's service and requested a refund from him. Respondent had not earned all the fees and agreed to provide Ms. Rizwi a refund. Respondent thereafter did not refund any money to Ms. Lopez.
- 9. On July 16, 2013 and July 30, 2013, a State Bar investigator mailed letters to Respondent requesting that he respond in writing to specified allegations of misconduct under investigation in connection with Ms. Rizwi's complaint by July 23, 2013 and August 13, 2013, respectively. Respondent received the letters but did not respond or otherwise cooperate in the investigation.
- 10. On December 4, 2013, over nine months after the request for a refund was made by Ms. Rizwi and after the commencement of a State Bar complaint, Respondent refunded \$7,500 to Ms. Rizwi.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

- 11. By failing to refund \$7,500 to Ms. Rizwi until December 4, 2013, Respondent failed to promptly refund unearned fees, in willful violation of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-700(D)(2).
- 12. By failing to respond to the investigator's letters, Respondent failed to cooperate and participate in a disciplinary investigation pending against him in willful violation of Business and Professions Code section 6068(i).

AGGRAVATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

Harm (Std. 1.5(f)): Respondent's present misconduct has significantly harmed his clients. Ms. Lopez and Ms. Rizwi were deprived of the return of the unearned fees for between nine months and a year. Respondent made representations to both clients that he would promptly be refunding the unearned fees but failed to refund any monies until after the commencement of disciplinary proceedings.

Multiple Acts of Misconduct (Std. 1.5(b)): In two separate client matters, Respondent engaged in fours acts of misconduct. Respondent failed to return unearned fees to both clients and Respondent failed to cooperate in both investigation by failure to reply to four letters sent by a State Bar investigator.

MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

Pretrial Stipulation: Shortly after the Notice of Disciplinary Charges was filed, Respondent worked with the State Bar to resolve these matters. Respondent had refunded \$3,000 to Ms. Lopez and \$7,500 to Ms. Rizwi and admitted culpability. (Silva-Vidor v. State Bar (1989) 49 Cal.3d 1071, 1079 [where mitigative credit was given for entering into a stipulation as to facts and culpability].) The weight of his mitigation is tempered by Respondent's failure to participate in the investigation.

AUTHORITIES SUPPORTING DISCIPLINE.

The Standards for Attorney Sanctions for Professional Misconduct "set forth a means for determining the appropriate disciplinary sanction in a particular case and to ensure consistency across cases dealing with similar misconduct and surrounding circumstances." (Rules Proc. of State Bar, tit. IV, Stds. for Atty. Sanctions for Prof. Misconduct, std. 1.1. All further references to Standards are to this source.) The Standards help fulfill the primary purposes of discipline, which include: protection of the public, the courts and the legal profession; maintenance of the highest professional standards; and preservation of public confidence in the legal profession. (See std. 1.1; *In re Morse* (1995) 11 Cal.4th 184, 205.)

Although not binding, the standards are entitled to "great weight" and should be followed "whenever possible" in determining level of discipline. (In re Silverton (2005) 36 Cal.4th 81, 92, quoting In re Brown (1995) 12 Cal.4th 205, 220 and In re Young (1989) 49 Cal.3d 257, 267, fn. 11.) Adherence to the standards in the great majority of cases serves the valuable purpose of eliminating disparity and assuring consistency, that is, the imposition of similar attorney discipline for instances of similar attorney misconduct. (In re Naney (1990) 51 Cal.3d 186, 190.) If a recommendation is at the high end or low end of a Standard, an explanation must be given as to how the recommendation was reached. (Std. 1.1.) "Any disciplinary recommendation that deviates from the Standards must include clear reasons for the departure." (Std. 1.1; Blair v. State Bar (1989) 49 Cal.3d 762, 776, fn. 5.)

In determining whether to impose a sanction greater or less than that specified in a given Standard, in addition to the factors set forth in the specific Standard, consideration is to be given to the primary purposes of discipline; the balancing of all aggravating and mitigating circumstances; the type of misconduct at issue; whether the client, public, legal system or profession was harmed; and the member's willingness and ability to conform to ethical responsibilities in the future. (Stds. 1.7(b) and (c).)

Standard 1.7 (a) states "if a member commits two or more acts of misconduct and the Standards specify different sanctions for each act, the most severe sanction must be imposed." The most severe sanction applicable to Respondent's misconduct is found in standard 2.15 which applies to Respondent's violations of Rules of Professional Conduct, rule 3-700(D)(2).

Standard 2.15 states "suspension not to exceed three years or reproval is appropriate for a violation of a provision of the Business and Professions Code or the Rules of Professional Conduct not specified in these Standards."

Here, Respondent failed to refund any of the unearned fees to two clients for between nine months and a year even though he had agreed to do so earlier. Also, Respondent has committed additional misconduct by failing to cooperate with the State Bar disciplinary investigation. During the course of the investigations, four letters were mailed to Respondent's membership records address asking for cooperation in the investigation. Respondent failed to reply to any of the letters.

Considering the relative low level misconduct and by weighing the misconduct along with the aggravation and mitigation, a discipline at the low range is warranted. An appropriate level of discipline is one year (1) year stayed suspension and two (2) years' probation.

This level of discipline is also consistent with case law. In *Bach vs. State Bar* (1991) 52 Cal.3d 1201, the Supreme Court held that failure to perform legal services for client in uncontested marital dissolution proceeding, failure to communicate with client over much of the time, withdrawal of representation

without client's consent or court approval, failure to refund unearned fees paid in advance and failure to cooperate in State Bar's investigation of complaint warrant 12—month suspension, stayed, with 30 days actual suspension, and until restitution is made. Respondent's misconduct is similar to *Bach*, however, it differs greatly because Respondent has refunded the entire amounts paid by Ms. Lopez and Ms. Rizwi, thereby lessening the harm to them.

COSTS OF DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

Respondent acknowledges that the Office of the Chief Trial Counsel has informed Respondent that as of December 11, 2013, the prosecution costs in this matter are approximately \$4,352. Respondent further acknowledges that should this stipulation be rejected or should relief from the stipulation be granted, the costs in this matter may increase due to the cost of further proceedings.

EXCLUSION FROM MCLE CREDIT

Pursuant to rule 3201, Respondent may <u>not</u> receive MCLE credit for completion of State Bar Ethics School, and/or any other educational course(s) to be ordered as a condition of reproval or suspension. (Rules Proc. of State Bar, rule 3201.)

(Do not write above this line.)				
In the Matter of: SAQIB A. ZUBERI SBN 273389	Case number(s): 13-O-13539 & 13-O-13540			

SIGNATURE OF THE PARTIES

By their signatures below, the parties and their counsel, as applicable, signify their agreement with each of the recitations and each of the terms and conditions of this Stipulation Re Facts, Conclusions of Law, and Disposition.

2/20/2014		Saqib A. Zuberi	
Date /	Respondent's Signature	Print Name	
Date	Respondent's Counsel Signature	Print Name	
7. 20.14	6 1 8 m	Elizabeth Stine	
Date	Deputy Trial Counsel's Signature	Print Name	

In the Matter of: SAQIB A. ZUBERI SBN 273389	Case Number(s): 13-O-13539 & 13-O-13540
SDIN 2/3309	

STAYED SUSPENSION ORDER

	tipulation to be fair to the parties and that it adequately protects the public, IT IS ORDERED that the smissal of counts/charges, if any, is GRANTED without prejudice, and:
Ø	The stipulated facts and disposition are APPROVED and the DISCIPLINE RECOMMENDED to the Supreme Court.
	The stipulated facts and disposition are APPROVED AS MODIFIED as set forth below, and the DISCIPLINE IS RECOMMENDED to the Supreme Court.
Ø	All Hearing dates are vacated.

The parties are bound by the stipulation as approved unless: 1) a motion to withdraw or modify the stipulation, filed within 15 days after service of this order, is granted; or 2) this court modifies or further modifies the approved stipulation. (See rule 5.58(E) & (F), Rules of Procedure.) The effective date of this disposition is the effective date of the Supreme Court order herein, normally 30 days after file date. (See rule 9.18(a), California Rules of Court.)

MARCH 5, 2014

Date

GEORGE E. SCOTT, JUDGE PRO TEM

Judge of the State Bar Court

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

[Rules Proc. of State Bar; Rule 5.27(B); Code Civ. Proc., § 1013a(4)]

I am a Case Administrator of the State Bar Court of California. I am over the age of eighteen and not a party to the within proceeding. Pursuant to standard court practice, in the City and County of Los Angeles, on March 5, 2014, I deposited a true copy of the following document(s):

STIPULATION RE FACTS, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DISPOSITION AND ORDER APPROVING

in a sealed envelope for collection and mailing on that date as follows:

by first-class mail, with postage thereon fully prepaid, through the United States Postal Service at Los Angeles, California, addressed as follows:

SAQIB A. ZUBERI SAQIB A. ZUBERI, ESQ. 838 N GAREY AVE POMONA, CA 91767

by interoffice mail through a facility regularly maintained by the State Bar of California addressed as follows:

ELIZABETH STINE, Enforcement, Los Angeles

I hereby certify that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed in Los Angeles, California, on March 5, 2014.

Rose M. Luthi
Case Administrator
State Bar Court